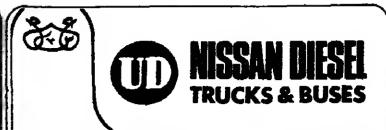
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VOL. VII NO. 232 SUNDAY, JULY 18, 1982 RAMADAN 27, 1402 A.H.

FODAY IN

od!

East-West liner

The National Shipping Company plans to operate a biweekly East-West liner service linking the United States, the Middle East and the Far East by next year. Seven ships will be used in the proposed lines, officials say. — Page 2

Rightist militias in south Lebanon's right-wing militias are moving back into the war-ravaged south behind Israeli forces. Page 3

Thai campaign
Thailand is now in the third week of a campaign aimed at wiping out Communist guerrillas in its hilly southern border. -

Caracas to defy OPEC

Venezuela is to break ranks with most of its OPEC partners by increasing oil production above its 1.5 millionbarrel-a-day quota agreed last March, according to a statement by Energy and Mines Minister Humberto Calderon Berti. - Page 9

World record

Mary Decker-Tabb sbattered the women's 10,000 meters world record clocking 31 minutes 35.03 seconds at an international meet in Eugene, Oregon Saturday, The old record was 31:45.04. —

Polish shake-up

Polish leader Wojciech Jaruzelski gives the Communist leadership its biggest shake-up since the military takeover last December in an effort to revive the economy and unite the people. — Page 12

Moscow cancels direct dialing

MOSCOW, July 17 (R) - Western and neutral countries have complained to the Soviet Union about the abolition of direct telephone dialling to the West, which finally took effect Friday.

Diplomatic sources said a representative of Denmark, currently president of the European Community, ealled at the Soviet Foreign Ministry to ask for an explanation of the move.



Soviets back rebels in Somalia fighting

MOSCOW, July 17 (R) — The Soviet. news agency Tass has voiced support for a rebel group fighting to overthrow the Somali government, but ridiculed claims by logadishu that Warsaw Pact troops were involved in the conflict.

In the first independent Sovier comment on the battles near Somalia's border with Ethiopia, Tass said the Somali Democratic Salvation Front (SDSF) was beating back government forces in six out of the I 6 Somali provinces. The SDSF "enjoys nationwide support and rallied the Somali people for armed struggle against the corrupt neo-colonialist Mogadishu regime which gave the American military complete control over the

The Somali government said the fighting in the border regions was against an invading Ethiopian force, but Ethiopia has strongly

Shultz vows fair policy

WASHINGTON, July 17 (Agencies) — George Shultz who was sworn in Friday as U.S. Secretary of State. pledged to pursue a foreign policy that would command national

The 61-year-old former industrialist and college professor, who has served in previous U.S. cabinets, took the oath of office at a ceremony attended by President Reagan in the White House Rose Garden.

Western Europe is giving a cautious welcome to Shultz, pointing out tharp differences over trade sanctions against the Soviet

Indications that Shultz will take a more even-handed approach toward Israel and may favor a dialogue with the Palestine Liberation Organization are welcomed. But Europeans were bardly reassured by statements Shultz made to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee about the biggest single dispute with Washington: Reagan's tightening of the embargo on American tech-nology for a pipeline scheduled to bring Siberian natural gas to Western Europe by

The gas is to go to major U.S. allies, includdozens of European firms are under contract to supply pipeline equipment, much of its based on American design. Although Shuitz said use of trade as a diplomatic tool is a "bad idea," he added that sometimes overriding

reasons made it necessary.

Even British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, Reagan's most loyal supporter in Europe, said breaking the pipeline contracts was "extremely bad."

Mini-summit bid fails

NAIROBI, July 17 (AP) — Kenya bas failed in its diplomatic scramble to arrange a meeting of seven beads of state aimed at resolving the Sahara issue that threatens the Aug. 5-8 Tripoli summit of the Organization of African Unity (OAU), official sources said

President Daniel Arap Moi, current OAU chairman, had suggested talks here July 26 on the Western Sahara dispute because states led by Morocco say they will boycott the summit if the territory's independence movement, the Polisario Front, attends.

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denied involvement in the fighting. Somalia bas described the SDSF as puppers. Mogadishu said Friday it bad routed the

invaders after two weeks of fighting. The Somali government of President Siad Barre was closely allied to the Soviet Union until Moscow came down on the side of Ethiopia in the Ogaden desert war between the two African states in 1977-78. In the past few days the Soviet media have published

without comment communiques from the

SDSF describing Barre's leadership as fascist and calling for its overthrow. Tass said Somalia was now alleging War-saw Pact involvement in the current fighting so as to internationalize an internal conflict in order to give the United States a pretext for direct military involvement. Washington was keen to pursue such a course so that ir could

establish a strong presence in the Horn of Africa, the agency added.

The official Somali news agency said Saturday Somalia shot down one of eight Ethiopian warplanes which attacked the regional capital of Galcaio Saturday morning. The air raid report followed a statement by Barre, carried by Mogadisbu radio Friday night, that Ethiopian troops were retreating from Somalia after suffering a "humiliating

(Ex-Lockheed) chief, wife found shot

VILLANOVA, Pennsylvania. July 17 (AP) - The former board chairman of Lockheed Corporation Courtland Gross. his wife-and a bousekeeper were found shot dead at the family home in this posh Philadelphia suburb Friday night. police said Saturday.

A worker who arrived at the house early Friday morning discovered one of the bodies on the kitchen floor and called police. The bodies of Gross, his wife. Alexandra, and housekeeper Catherine Van Cer Veur were riddled with bullets. police said.

One of the doors of the house had been forced, police said, but they did not say wbether the house had been ransacked. The triple assassination stunned neighbors, one of whom is the brother of Nancy Reagan, wife of the U.S. president.

Gross, who was 77, bad been a resident of the area since 1967. He had succeeded his brother. Robert. Lockheed's founder. as bead of the corporation on the latter's death in 1961.

Gross spent his entire career with Lockheed. It was be who negotiated with British Prime Minister Winston Churchill for the sale of 250 Hudson bombers at the outset of World War II.

Alleges truce breach

Talks at dead end, Israel says

TEL AVIV. July 17 (R) - Israel Saturday reported fresh ceasefire violations along the Lebanese frontlines and said negotiations on removing Palestinian commandos from Beirut appeared to be leading nowhere.

The military command claimed that two commandos were killed during the night when the Palestinians attacked Israeli positions near Jubb Janin in Lebanon's eastern

In the Beirut region, an Israeli soldier was wounded by sniper fire near Beirur's international airport, the spokesman said. The renewed clashes were reported as government officials said they bad no indication that U.S-led negotiations for the peaceful removal of some 6.000 eommandos from Beirut were leading anywhere.

breakthrough have been received from special U.S. envoy Philip Habib in Beirut. Officials reacted coolly to a proposal by the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) to withdraw from West Beirut to northern Lebanon

as an interim settlement. But a government official reaffirmed Israel's pledge to allow Habib more time for negotiations so long as he believed diplomacy could achieve a solution that will avert a fight in the beavily-populated Lebanese capital. He said the government would hear a report

Meanwhile. in Nicosia. Farouk Kaddoumi. head of the PLO's political department, said that the Palestinians in Beirut would remain in the city. "We are there to stay." Kaddoumi

on the negotiations at its weekly session Sun-

Kaddoumi was speaking to reporters sbortly before the final session of a three-day ministerial meeting of the nonaligned movement called to discuss the Lebanon crisis.

According to a draft of the final communique, a ministerial mission would be sent to Beirut "to meet the Lebanese government and leaders of the PLO and determine measures of concrete support and assistance for the PLO and the Palestinian people."

U.S. denies blocking arms cials bave said Israel has failed to respond to

WASHINGTON, July 17 (Agencies) — Although the Reagan administration told the Congress that Israel might bave used U.S.supplied cluster bombs and other weapons in Lebanon in violation of its aid agreement. a White House spokesman denied published reports Saturday that President Reagan was holding up sbipments of cluster bombs to Israel.

The administration was waiting for a report from the Begin government on the use of the fragmentation weapons. according to a report in The New York Times. The artillery sbells, which carry cannisters of explosive pellets, were used extensively by Israel in Leba-

"No decision to hold up supplies has been made by the president." said Mark Weinberg, an assistant press secretary who was at the Camp David presidential retreat Maryland with the president. Administration offirepeated requests for an explanation of the circumstances in which cluster bombs were used by Israeli troops following their invasion of Lebanon and their drive toward Beirut.

Some Israeli officials have denied that the bombs were used. But a Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) report said the Israelis used them in populated areas, causing heavy civilian casualnes. The Times reported. The use of the bombs may apply to the larger issue of whether Israel violated American law in its use of weapons to attack another nation. U.S. arms are to be used for defensive purposes. according to the U.S. Arms Expon Control Act of 1952.

In a letter to Congressional leaders on Thursday night. The Times reported. acting Secretary of State Walter Stoessel said a substantial violation by Israel of the 1952 law may bave occurred in Lebanon.

Peking seeks peaceful unification PEKING, July 17 (R) - A top Chinese

leader indicated Friday night that a cleuse in Communist China's new draft constitution provides a legal basis for the reunification of China with not only Taiwan but also Hong Kong and Macao.

The New China News Agency quoted senior politburo member Peng Zhen as say-ing China's "compatriots in Taiwan, Hong Kong and the Portuguese colony of Macao should all carry our through discussion of the draft, first published in April. The relevant clause states that China may, where necessary, set up special administrative regions operating under different laws from the rest of the country, basically meaning under non-Communist systems.

The clause has clearly all along been relevant to the island of Taiwan, which has been ruled by the nationalist Chinese since they were defeated on the mainland by the Communists in 1949 and which Peking wants to recover. But Peng's statement made in clear

that it could equally refer to the tiny South China Sea enclave of Macao and the British colony of Hong Kong. Much of the latter in theory reverts to China under a lease which expires in 1997. Peng, a former mayor of Peking purged in

the Maoist cultural revolution, is the highest-ranking vice-chairman of the National People's Congress and, therefore. de facto deputy head of state. In his statement, Vice-Chairman Peng said the clause provided a legal basis for China's proposals for peaceful reunification with Taiwan issued last September, under which the Taiwancse could keep their own army and economic system in exchange for submitting to Peking's nominal rule,

He then went on to refer to the citizens of Hong Kong and Macao, saying that their views 100 were highly valued in China and that Peking hoped they would discuss the constitution "in a thorough way" alongside the Taiwanese.

100 Indians die in mine disaster

NEW DELHI. July 17 (AFP) - About 100 coal miners were Saturday feared dead after they were trapped in a colliery in India's eastern Bihar state.

The Press Trust of India (PTI) said rescue teams had brought 16 bodies out of the mine by late Friday afternoon. The accident occurred when the ronf of the state-owned Toppa Collicry in Hazaribagh district collapsed. A total of 132 miners were underground at the time of the accident, and 30 managed to escape. PTI said. The federal coal ministry

here refused to either confirm or deny the PTI report on the number of miners involved in the accident. We are not in a position to say how many workers are dead or trapped. The rescue operation is still going on." an official

The state-owned company. Coal India Limited. has announced that the next of kin of those who died would be compensated 10.000 rupees (about \$1.111). The ministry has ordered an inquiry into the accident.

TWELVE PAGES Iranians trapped by Iraqi troops

have encircled Iranian troops inside Iraqi territory, inflicting heavy losses, an Iraqi military communique monitored here said Saturday, as Iranian Premier Mir Hussein Mussavi denied that Algeria was mediating between Baghdad and Tehran.

Mussavi made the statement at Tebran Airpon as he prepared to fly to Algiers. The prime minister, quoted by Radio Tebran, said that he had been invited to Algiers "a long time ago", and his talks there would center largely on "bilateral relations."

But an Algerian radio report monitored in London said the visit "will undoubtedly be an opportunity for Algeria to refer to the question of the Iraqi-Iranian conflict and to work in order to find a solution for it." The Algerian-Iranian exchange of views will undoubtedly have a useful effect on the containment of this serious situation. the radio

The Tehran newspaper Keyhan said Mussavi would be joined in Algiers by Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayan, who is currently in Nicosia for a nonaligned conference,

The Iraqi communique on the war stituation carried by the Iraqi News Agency INA. said that the Iraqis had "completely neutralized" Iranian troops which attempted a new offensive during the night, taking many pris-oners, of whom 550 men bad been moved back behind Iraqi lines.

Iranian troops were first reported last Tuesday to have crossed the border into Iraq in the region of the southern Iraqi city of Basra. In an earlier report Saturday INA said 28 Iranian assault tanks, eight armoured transport trucks, eight military vehicles and

Moonies leader goes to prison

NEW YORK, July 17 (AP) - Sun Myung Moon, the Korean founder of the controversial Unification church, was sentenced Friday to 18 months in jail and a \$25,000 fine for tax

Moon could have been sentenced to years His co-defendant and aide, Takeru

Kamiyama. 40. also has to be semenced for tax evasion, obstruction of justice and perjury. Moon. 62. was convicted by a jury May 18 of conspiring to evade taxes from 1973 to 1975 on about \$112,000 in interest earned on personal bank account, of failing to report \$50,000 in shares he received in a profitmaking venture, and of filing false returns.

Moon had claimed that the money and stock were not personal assets but came from followers who wanted him to hold the valuables in trust for church purposes.

On Wednesday. U.S. District Judge Gerard L. Goettel rejected motions from Moon's lawyer that the conviction be set aside on the grounds that he had been the victim of selective prosecution. Earlier this year, the Unification church won a ruling in the state court of appeals. New York's highest court. that it was to be considered a church for tax purposes.

counteroffensive early Salurday. The report gave no locations.

Meanwhile. Iranian daily Keyhan said Iraqi planes attacked Iran's Kharg Island Fri-day, destroying an oil reservoir and damagin

The Kharg oil station has been bombed on several previous occasions since the war

began.
The Beirut daily An -Nahar said Saturday Iraq intends to abrogate its 15-year treaty of friendship and cooperation with the Soviet Union unless the Soviet government fulfills its treaty obligations against Iran's invasion of Iraqi territory. The newspaper quoted unidentified diplomatic sources as saying Saddam Hussein's government has been disencbanted with Moscow's publicly declared neutrality in the Gulf war, and its refusal to supply leaq with arms.

U.K. faces spy scandal

LONDON, July 17 (R) — A major spy scandal is about to break over Britain's electronic intelligence headquarters, according to reports circulating among members of parliament Friday.

No details of the case have leaked out, but parliamentarians have begun pressing Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher for information. Their questions, submitted in writing for Mrs. Thatcher to answer in the House of Commons next week, contain broad hints about the stories they have been hearing. They point to a major foreign penetration of computer-stored secrets at one of Britain's most closely-guarded installations, the government communications headquarters at Cheltenham. 160 kms west of London.

A Cheltenham taxi driver Geofrey Prime. 44. was charged Friday with unspecified acts of espionage. The charges said only that these acts had been going on for 14 years. Strict legal restraints are in force because the cab driver's case is now before the courts.

Political sources said the government was seriously concerned that a wide network of spies was out to be exposed.

U.K. press demands action against police

LONDON. July 17 (AFP) - The British press has demanded sanctions against security chiefs following last Friday's incident in which an intruder turned up in Queen Elizabeth II's bedroom. "Excuses are not enough. Heads must

definitely roll here." a Times newspaper editorial said. Repercussions of the incident continued to

grow as press reports Friday noted that the man had been detected scaling Buckingham Palace wall by an off-duty policeman on his motorcycle who sounded the alen.





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National Shipping plans east-west liner service

Arab News staff RIYADH, July 17 -- A biweekly eastwest liner service incorporating seven ships and linking the United States. Middle East and Far East will he in full operation within one year, according to Dr. Abdulaziz Muhammad Al-Turki, managing director of the National Shipping Company of Saudi

National Shipping will take delivery of its four ships under construction in Sweden with Kockums three to four months ahead of schedule, according to Dr. Al-Turki. The first ship will be delivered December 20, 1982, the second in March 1983, the third in late May or early June and the last one in early August. These latest and largest RO-RO ships of 38,500 deadweight tons each can carry a minimum of 2.000 containers and 700 cars at a time. The total cost of these ships is

Dr. Turki told Arab News that his company is negotiating to acquire one more ship to bring the total number to seven so that the company can run a biweekly east-west liner service, which can load goods on the eastern coast of United States for the Middle East and Far East and on its return journey bring goods from Far East to Middlex East and

We will have ship loading in Houston. Baltimore and other ports in the eastern coast

Local marble importers' team invited to Italy

By Suresh Shah Arab News staff

JEDDAH, July 17—A Saudi Arabian trade — delegation interested in marble will visit Italy in September at the invitation of the Italian Institute for Foreign Trade, according to Samir Salamah, a trade analyst at the Italian Embassy in Jeddah.

Salamah told Arab News Saturday that the seven-member team, consisting of four leading importers of marbles and three architects. will leave Jeddah Sept. 21 to visit marble quarries at Carrara near Pisa.

They will pay a visit Sept. 23 to the International Exhibition of Marble, Stone, Granite and Associated by-products-machine and equipment for the marble industry, at Verona near Venice. After visiting Venice and Rome, the team will go to the large quarties of Travertino marble at Tivoli near Rome.

Salamah said Italy is the largest supplier of marble to the Kingdom. Import of marble to Saudi Arabia has registered an 150 percent increase during the last three years. Marble imports from Italy by the Kingdom in 1979 were valued at SR184.8 million. jumped to SR317.9 million in 1980 and increased further to SR44.9 million last year.

He said, another Italian trade fair institute has invited three researchers and technicians for oil and water exploration from Saudi Arabia to attend an exhibition and a seminar to be held at Piacenza. about 65 km. from

The Geofluid-International Exhibition of Technology and Equipment for exploration. drilling and conveying underground fluids has been organized by the Piacenza Fairs authorities from Sept. 30 to Oct. 3. 1982.

On this occasion, a seminar on geo-thermic energy and drilling of water and oil wells has been organized. The institute will bear the travelling and hotel accommodation expenses of the three guests. he added.

BRIEFS

MAKKAH. (SPA) — King Fahd received here Friday Chad's Economy and Trade Minister Ali Salem and Presidential Adviser Karim Ahmad. The meeting was attended by Second Deputy Premier & Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan, and Public Works and Housing Minister Prince Miteb.

MADINAH. (SPA) — Pakistani President Zia ul Haq visited the Prophet's Mosque Saturday. He arrived in Jeddah from Pakistan earlier in the day he was received there by Makkah Governor Prince Majed and other officials.

VIENNA. (SPA) — Prince Talal, special cnvoy for UNICEF and president of AGFUND, met here Friday night with Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky. Plans were discussed for delivering emergency relief to Israeli-hosieged West Beirut. Prince Talal said after the meeting that Israeli forces are blocking food and medical aid from entering West Beirut.

Prince Talal described his talks with Kreisky as "extremely useful" and said they had covered Middle East issues, in addition

JEDDAH. (SPA) — Ajman Ruler Sheikh Humaid ibn Rashed Al-Nuaimi arrived bere Friday night on a short visit during which he will perform the Umrah, minor pilgrimage. He was received at the airport by Makkah Governor Prince Majed.

JEDDAH - More than 1,000 prisoners had heen released by Friday from Jeddah's jails, according to Al-Madinah saturday. The prisoners were freed under the royal pardon announced by King Fahd. A committee, formed from the Sharia court, the governoraic, prisons directorate, passports department and the society for the promotion of virtue and elimination of vice, was entrusted the task of studying prisoners' cases to determine those eligible for the royal pardon.

Have information about local news? Important upcoming events? Contributors with infor mation about local news or stories of local interest should contact Dave Kaiser at 653 -4743 or 653 -2911, leddah.

of U.S.A. for Middle East and Far East" he explained. "The ship will unload goods at Jeddah and Dammam and continue the trip to the Far East to discharge and load cargo for the Middle East and United States with this liner service, he added, the east will meet the west."

Dr. Al-Turki disclosed that the company is considering an order for four more ships in 1983 to start a liner service to Europe and eventually meet 20 percent of the shipping needs of the Kingdom.

The plans for the Far Eastern liner service are at an advanced stage with contracts. agencies, stevedoring and terminal services in Japan. Korea, Hong Kong and Taiwan. The company has already done extensive work on marketing strategy. "Now all we have to do is present the contract, negotiate, finalize and sign". Dr. Turki said. For this purpose a team from the National Shipping headed by Turki will be visiting these countries during the second week of August.

The company hopes to develop its own ship management services by early March . This will include facilities for technical, purchasing, and personnel operations apart from the commercial aspects of its operation. All these departments will be computerized, he said. The work in the recently completed Jeddah office, according to Dr. Al-Turki is in full swing. The first ship was serviced and left Jeddah Saturday the office also fully to handle all agency work.



SHOPPING SPREE: As if the Jeddah market places were not enough for shoppers npen air salesmen Saturday took to the large spaces facing the parking areas downtown and converted it into a veritable shoppers' paradise. Small display areas were rented from the landlords and with municipal permission granted, the area was illuminated and turned into a bazzar in competition with the regular market place which fills to the brim with shoppers soon after the evening prayers. Business is good according to some namers who paid SR4,000 for the space during the holy month of Ramadan. Good income and steep profits have more than made up for the unusually high rental price.

Prayer Times

Sunday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadb	Dammam	Buraidab	Tabak
Fajr (Dawn)	4:23	4:18	3:49	3:33	3:57	4:22
Dhubr (Noon)	12:27	12:28	11:59	11:46	12:10	12:40
Assr (Afternoon)	3:42	3:51	. 3:22	3:14	3:38	4:12
Maghreb (Sunset)	· 7:06	7:13	6:45	6:35	6:59	7:33
Isha (Night)	9:06	9:13	8:45	8:35	8:59	9:33

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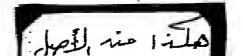
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Rightist militias move into southern areas

- Lebanon's right-wing Christian militias are moving back into the war-ravaged south behind Israeli forces, kindling fears of a newwave of sectarian violence with rival militias when Israel pulls out.

The g,000-strong Phalangists, led by Bashir Gemayel, 34, is extending its control south from its strongbolds in East Beirnt and northern Lebanon. The region was controlled by the Palestine Liberation Organization

Palestinians demonstrate in Jerusalem

JERUSALEM, July 17 (AP) - Palestinians staged a violent demonstration Friday to protest Israel's invasion of Lebanon, a

Several hundred rock-throwing Palestinians, mostly youths, attacked a police station near the Dome of the Rock Mosque. One policeman was injured by a rock and 11 rioters were arrested, said spokesman Ziv

Police, assisted by a low-flying belicopter, fired shots in the air to disperse the demonstrators. Israel radio reported.

The riot began as thousands of Palestinians emerged from prayers at the shrine, known to Muslims as Harem Al Sharif. in West Beirut since June 11. An officer at Gemayel's Beirui headquar-

Gemayel, a contender for the Lehanese presidency, has urged the "total obliteration" of 6,000 PLO fighters trapped by the Israelis

ters said Phalangist "civil administration teams' have moved south to "help restore normal life in Israeli-held areas."

The officer, who identified himself only as "Jackques," said: "After seven years of civil war, there are bound to be some problems. But there is a political vacuum in the south which we want to fill."

While Gemayel's militias move into the devastated coastal cities of Sidon and Tyre, the rival militiamen of renegade Lebanese Army Maj. Saad Haddad are pushing north and west from his stronghold along the Israeli

Haddad's thurst westward to Sidon is seen partly as a preemptive move to block Gemayel's takeover hid. Haddad, who spoke briefly outside bis home in the mountain town of Marjayoun, said he is building up his 2,000-man raging private army to "division size" to control an expanded fiefdom of about 3,000 square kilometers.

It would be ruled" in trust for the Lebanese people until country has a new strong central government," be said.

Israeli sources said that since the Israeli thrust into Lebanon, Haddad's units have established themselves in more than 100 villages north of the 10-km strip dubbed "Had-

Detention camp isolated

Israel refuses to show POWs

INSAR, Israeli-occupied Lebanon, July 17 (AP) — Canvas flaps covered the windows of the red-and-white Israeli bus, but from close up it was easy to see the bound and blindfolded Palestinian prisoners as they were driven off down a dusty road.

Thousands of Plestinians captured by the Israelis are being interrogated in a sprawling, hilltop desention center near this farming village. The isolated camp is flush up against a thin and crudely paved former Palestine Liberation Organization airstrip which Israel is using for its American made C-130 transport planes and helicopters since h invaded Leba-

The camp sits on a small mountain and is above the surrounding heights. It is impossible to gain a vantage point from which to look into the interrogation centers.

Chest-high,double-wrapped rolls of barbed wire form the camp's outer perimeter. Within the wire, there is an earthen embankment about three meters high.

Israeli soldiers in machine-gun nests sit atop the embankment. Beyond and in front of them are two more fences of coiled wire. Israeli military spokesmen, and sentries at the gate, say the camp is strictly off limits to reporters and visitors.

An official from the Red Cross said officials of the international agency have not been allowed into Insar.

The eamp can be approached from only three sides. The fourth is on a ridge out of sight from the nearby goat paths used by Lebanese farmers. Bulldozers are still reinforcing the eartben walls. Buses roll in and

Information on how the Israelis reportedly treat their prisoners came from two young Lebanese men who said they had been held in the compound, one for less than a day and the second for four days. They declined use of their names.

They said they were suspected of being Palestinians with faked Lebanese identity papers or Lebanese sympathizers of the commandos. The men, in an interview with the Associated Press, acknowledged they were freed more than three weeks ago. The interview was conducted in the nearby farmtrading town of Nabatiyeh, once a frontline position of the PLO.

They said they were blindfolded for most of the time they were in captivity. At times, they said, their hands and legs were bound. They said they received one meal per day, consisting of tomatoes and bread. Water was rationed. They said they had not been thirsty. They said they had to sleep on the open ground and lacked any shade under which they could escape the scorching sun.

Dutch offer to help in PLO pullout

THE HAGUE. July 17 (R) — The Netherlands would be prepared to give military assistance in a withdrawal of Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) commandos from West Beirut if asked by the United Nations. Dutch Prime Minister Dries Van Agt bas

Van Agt stressed to reporters after a routine cabinet meeting Friday that the Netherlands had not been asked for military. aid for any withdrawal of the PLO commandos, but said such a request by the U.N. was not excluded because of the excellent reputa-

tion of Dutch troops at the United Nations. Van Agt, who is also foreign minister, said some of the 800 Dutch troops serving in the U.N. peacekeeping force in southern Leba-non (UNIFIL) might be considered for duty in any PLO withdrawal operation from



Arafat is seen reading the Holy Quran at a West Belrut mosque.

Situation 'tight but not critical'

W.Beirut getting some food

ROME. July 7 (AP) - United Nations officials say they have established a food supply line to Lebanon and that Israel is letting some relief shipments through its blockade of West Beirut.

Richard Cashin of the U.N. World Food Program, who recently returned from a tour Lebanon, said the food situation in beseiged West Beirut was "tight but not critical." He said the Palestine Liberarion Organization had its own supplies and that those with money bad access to the market. "It's the poor who get burt," be said in a telephone

An announcement by the U.N. relief agency said it had so far delivered 5,000 tons food with 5,000 more tons stocked in Limassol, Cyprus, to be ferried in on two

Another 19,000 tons of food was en route either to Limassol or Beirut or awaiting shipment from donor countries. The food is coming from Britian, Sweden, the Netherlands, Denmark. West Germany, France, the United States, Italy and the European Com-

Cashin, director of project management

for the World Food Program, said the food is shipped to the port of Beirut or to Juniyah. where it is picked up by the Lebanese High Relief Committee and taken to a warehouse to be broken down into family-size packages. Then the committee trucks the food to the Israeli lines encircling West Beirut and trapping 8,000 PLO commandos. "Just about every day they try to get it through the situation changes every day." said Cashin.

Food is also distributed in Sidon. Tyre and Nabatiyeh, the cities hit bard after Israel invaded southern Lebanon June 6, and elsewhere in the country. Beneficiaries are people who have fled their homes, those whose homes were destroyed and the poor.

The World Food Program estimates it has a three-month supply of cereals and sugar while milk powder and vegetable oil are available in limited quantities for the time being. The statement said James Ingram, executive director of the agency, told a meeting of donor countries Thursday that the situation in Lebanon has not stabilized enough to permit accurate forecasting of relief requirements.

Opposition backs Mubarak's unity call

CAIRO, July 17 (AP) - In an unusual move, the opposition Socialist Labor Party beld an emergency meeting Friday to express 'full support' for President Hosni Mubarak's call for an Arab summit on Leba-

In remarks to reporters on Thursday. Mubarak called on Arab leaders to meet anywhere in the Arab world and promised to join them if they agreed to forget their differences which he said are hindering a unified

Arab stand on the Palestinian problem. Although Mubarak's condition for meet-

ing his fellow Arab leaders is difficult to be met juding from the current disarray resulting from existing disputes. the party described his call as a "national initiative for restoring Arab unity and for giving Egypt a role to play along with its Arab sister coun-

A party statement said that convening the proposed summit in any Arab country is "a step on the right path, toward liberating occupied Arab territories and establishing a Palestinian state."

Genscher sees Europe role in direct U.S.-PLO talks

BONN, July 17 (R) --- West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher has hinted that the European community could try to persuade the United States to end its opposition to direct talks with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

Genscher, who returned Thursday from a trip to Jordan and Egypt, said in a radio interview that the community had an important role in seeing that the Arab world and the West did not become alienated over the crisis in Lebanon.

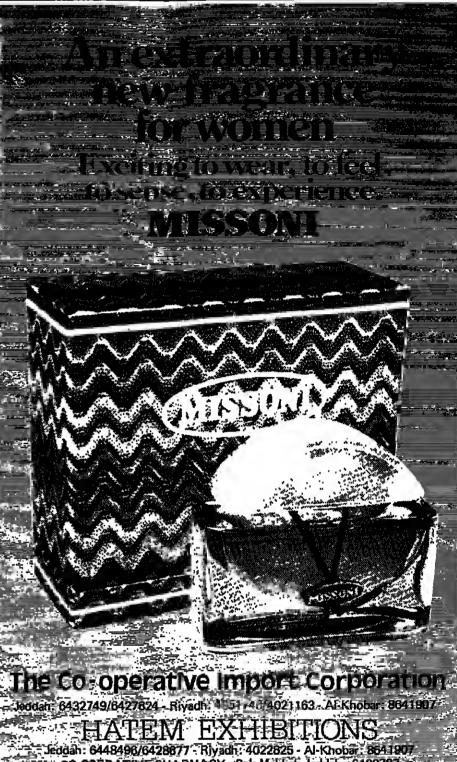
"We are naturally interested, in harmony with our American friends. In work for a common Western position." he added. Genscher, who visited the Middle East as an unofficial spokesman for the community. said President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt and King Hussein of Jordan asked him to put pressure on the U.S. to open talks with the

Genscher said: "These talks confirmed our view that it is now necessary to give the Palestinians a sign of hope, of a political perspective for the realization of their rights to self-

Senior West German officials said Genscher, who is to brief Chancellor Helmut Schmidt on his visit, was referring to hopes that the U.S. would agree to direct talks with

Passport Lost

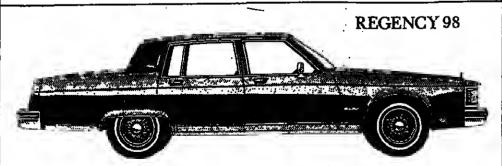
American passport belonging to Mr. Henry Joseph George has been lost, Passport No. A2468885, issued on September 12, 1980 at Miami, Florida, U.S.A. Finders please contact American Embassy or contact Telephone No. 03-582-9730.



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Thais launch drive against Communists

now in the third week of a campaign aimed at wiping out once and for all the Communist guerrillas based on its jungled southern border with Malaysia.

The latest of a series of drives in the region. an operation codenamed "Tai. Rom Yen" (happiness in the south), hegan July i with more than 4.000 regular troops and irregulars called rangers, in the prdominantly Muslim provinces of Yala. Pattani and Narathiwat.

It is directed both at the banned Communist Party of Thailand (CPT), estimated to have a current strength of 7,000 nationwide. and the remnants of some 2,000 men of the banned Communist Party of Malaya (CPM). which is based on the rugged 576-kilometer Thai-Malaysian frontier.

The CPT has declined from its peak strength of an estimated 12,000 before the Sino-Vietnamese confrontation in 1978-79. Following a scries clashes. That troopers have overrun five Communist camps, a Thai Army official said.

They were now said to be poised to attack a major Communist camp in the Betong into Malaysian territory. Eight Thai soldiers had been killed so far.

A similar anti-insurgency sweep was launched last February in the mid-southern province of Surat Thani against the hanned CPT. Thai government troops captured "Camp 508", considered one of the largest Communist strongholds in the south, and two other satellite camps after six days of fighting. Ten soldiers were killed and 72 others wounded while five insurgents were found

Officers of the fourth army region, which extends from the Kra Isthmus to the Malaysian border, have claimed to have crushed most of the Peking-backed CPT strongholds in anti-Communist sweeps during the March-June dry season. But intelligence sources say the CPT remains strong in the four southern provinces, including Saturn, with some 1,900 men under arms.

Only Thai forces are involved in the curtent operation, though Malaysian authorities are being kept informed, officials here said. However, observers noted that Malaysia may soon join in, following reported factional clashes among the insurgents.

In four cities

Spanish offices bombed

17 (AFP) - Twenty bombs exploded shortly before midnight Friday in official buildings of four cities in Spain's Basque country and Navarre province, causing substantial damage but apparently no casualties, police sources said.

Seven blasts occurred in San Sebastian, four in Bilhao, five in Victoria, and four in Pamplona, the sources said. The first devices examined by police consisted of "Goma-2," an explosive close to the plastic generally used by the Basque ETA Military Organization (ETA-M), which wants independence

for the Basque country.

The higgest explosions took place here, ar intervals of one to two minutes. They hit the office of the Finance Ministry, an Industry Ministry office, a shipping authority's office, the Justice Palace (court building), the miners' court, the headquarters of Workers' Mutual Aid Societies, and the office of the Spanish news agency EFE.

An anonymous caller had telephoned a drivers' aid association toward 11 p.m. to warn of the imminent explosions. One person who witnessed one of the blasts here said that he had seen a French-registered car drive off at high speed shortly before the blast.

In Bilbao, two bombs damaged the offices of the National Forecasting Institute toward 11 p.m., and another bomb hit the social security dispensary. A fourth device went off beside the building of the former Francoist labor union A.t.S.S.

An office of the same union was also the target of three hombs that exploded in the city of Vitoria, while two others damaged the huilding of the National Forecasting Institute. These five bombs together used 9 kg of

Finally, in Pamplona the bombers cbose four official agencies: an office of the Lahor Ministry, one of the Culture Ministry, the health institute, and the university library.

Thatcher meets marines' wives

LONDON, July 17 (AP) - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher made an unscheduled visit Friday to the wives and widows of marines who fought in the Falklands conflict.

Mrs. Thatcher, in the western England city of Poole to open a new huilding for Britain's Royal National Lifehoat Institution, departed from her program to visit a nearby royal marine hase at Hamworthy where she met about 70 wives, including those of memhers of the special boat squardon, the marine equivalent of Britain's special air service commando force.

The prime minister spent 38 minutes chatting to the wives over coffee and cookies. officials said, and thanked them for the normal support they had given their husbands. Later, Lt. Col. David Storrie, commanding officer at Hamworthy, told reporters: "The wives were very pleased she reacted like as woman and a person as opposed to just a figurebead. She was very careful to talk to as many people as she could in a manner that was not pompous or condescending." The

ing against Argentina. Meanwhile, Gen. David Thorne, the man taking over responsibility for defending the Falklands arrived in the Falklands Saturday, he will take over from Maj. Gen. Jereoy Moore as commander-in-chief of the Falklands land forces.

marines at Poolc lost seven men in the fight-

JAKARTA, (AFP) - At least 10 persons were killed and another dozen injured Friday in a new eruption of the Galunggung volcano in western Java, the Indonesian daily Pos Kota reported Saturday. The eruption, the

third in four days, also destroyed 158 homes, the paper said. SAN FRANCISCO. (AFP) — Twenty-

four passengers aboard a regular Boston-San Francisco flight were injured Friday when their plane ran into strong air turbulence. Nine of the passengers had to be hospitalized for fractures and bruises. The plane, a United Airlines DC-10 carrying 162 passengers. moved into the turbulence when overflying the state of Utah. Although the sign recommending the fastening of seatbelts had been flashed, 24 passengers, the ones that were injured, disregarded the advice.

KATHMANDU. Nepal (AP) - Thirtynine persons have died of gastroenteritis recently in mid-northwest Nepal, the Nepalese national news agency reported Saturday. The agency said 28 persons had died in Suikot village about 250 kilometers northwest of Kathmandn during the last seven days. The 11 others died in the nearby village of Bagalupur, the report said. According to the report gastroenteritis has spread in epidemic proportions in the area and people have complained of difficulties in getting medical treatment as there is no health officer at the local health post.

LONDON. (AFP) - A major painting by William Turner, "The Temple of Jupiter-Panhellenius Restored." was sold Friday at Christie's here to an American huyer for 648.000 pounds (about \$1.3 million). The canvas, which painter pioneer of impressionism presented at the Royal Academy in 1816. is part of the artist's earlier production on mythological themes. It represents the temple. in reality a ruin, as Turner imagined it to have looked originally when still whole. It was painted as a symbolic homage to Greek nationalism

MOSCOW, (AFP) — Alexei Chernukh, vice president of the Soviet Academy of sciences, died suddenly on Wednesday at the age of 66, the Soviet Communist Party newspaper Pravda reported Saturday. Chemukh had been largely responsible for the planning and development of medical research in the

Soviet Union. NAIROBI, (AFP) — An American political science lecturer at the University of Nairobi, Roger Spegelle, bas resigned over the Kenyan government's political repression, university sources said Friday. Spegelle, who was senior lecturer in the political science department, in charge of introductory politics and strategic studies, submitted his resignation while on home leave, the sources said. He is the second lecturer to resign from the university following a crackdown on

left-wing academics.
PARIS, (AFP) — French movie actor Patrick Dewaere. 35, was found shot through the mouth in an apparent suicide in his Paris apartment hy his servant Friday, police

announced. BOSTON, (R) - U.S. Coast Guard seized a Danish freighter off New England Friday and said they found up to 100 tons of marijuana worth millions of dollars on the black

market in its bolds. BLOEMFONTEIN, South Africa, (R) -Charles Swart, South Africa's first state president, died here Friday night, a hospital spokesman said. He was 87. Swart was a

farmer's son from the staunchly Afrikaaner Orange Free state. MOSCOW (AFP) - Czechoslovak Presidut Gustav Husak arrived here Friday at the

invitation of the Soviet Communist Party central committee, the official news agency Tass reported. The agency said Husak would spend a holiday in the Soviet Union.

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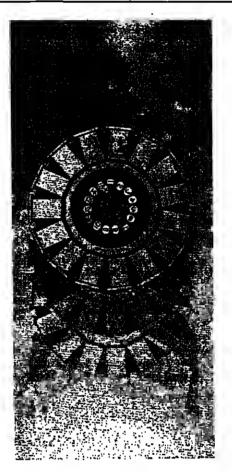
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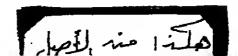
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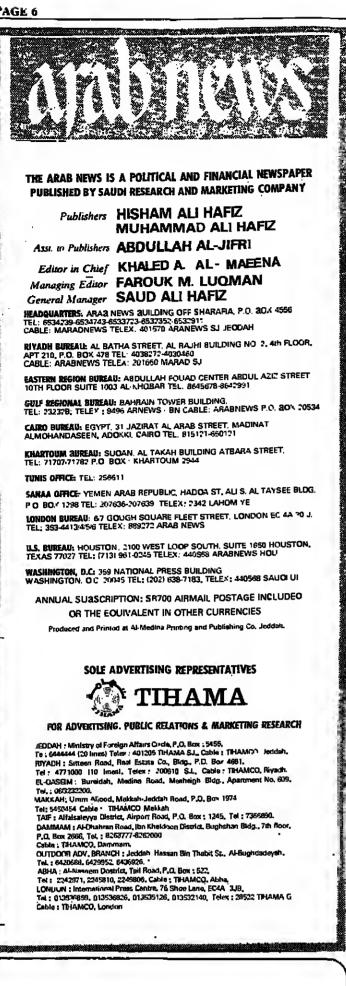
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ISRAEL LAID BARE

Last week British television devoted a full hour to one of the iggest tragedies of this century, the tragedy of half a million people in West Beirut. Before the actual showing the scenes of horror, the television had warned its viewers that they were going to see something which would send a shrill into their spine. It normally does so to alert the weak-hearted and nervous ones so they could switch over to some other channel.

The ghastly scenes of Israeli savagery and barbaric acts were shown in color. The viewers felt as if they lost their limbs when they were shown children without arms or legs. The devastation that the Israeli butchers perpetrated in camps and houses is beyond description and even difficult for one to

The Israeli harharians had aimed their artillery at the shelters of the handicapped, at civilian hospitals and the hospital for the mentally retarded. Hundreds of horrified families look refuge in school huildings while the wounded were looked after, and many operated upon, under the thunder of the Zionist shelling. Dr. Aamaal Shamma hurriedly sent some young men to collect blood for transfusion into the bodies of those who underwent surgery, but they could not return to herat the proper time. All these scenes rent the hearts and depressed many, hut not those of the sadists in the United States who have actually called for an increase in the violence and savagery so that Arah and Palestinian resistance to the U.S.-Zionist plots will he wiped out forever. Nearly three million viewers in Britain were face to face

with the Draculan horror for one hour. Some gaped while others simply wondered over the endless plights of the Lehanese and the Palestinians. The Arah television stations would do well to show such a program.

However, Israel has been exposed and laid bare by the BBC and, perhaps, by other television stations of the Commonwealth. The BBC has done full justice in revealing the unparalleled human tragedy taking place in late 20th century. Indeed, we owe our gratitude to it.

Saudi Arabian press review

of "an international conspiracy" against the Arab and Islamic nation and called for a unified action to confront plots.

Okaz deplored Arab differences which it said had encouraged others to "underestimate the strength of the Islamic and Arab nation." The paper cautioned against" the danger of such a conspiracy which is aimed at changing the Middle East and Islamic world's map.

It called on those leaders who believe only in loud shouting to understand the secrets of the international foul play.

"The Arabs could neither protect the Palestinian commando movement by loud shouting and display of oratorical speeches nor liberate Jerusalem, the West Bank, Gaza, the Golan Heights and Lehanon through the prevailing Arah differences," it said.

It called on Islamic and Arab states to "support the Palestinians in their struggle."

Deploring the Iran-Iraq conflict, the paper said, "The war at such a time will provide Israel with a chance to achieve its aims." On the same subject. Al -Nadwa

Saturday's newspapers warned said current events in the Arah world reflected a "clear absence of Islamic and Arab solidarity." The paper called on the Arah and Islamic world to devise joint measures to "safeguard the region's security from such a dangerous situation.

> "Due to the absence of Islamic and Arab solidarity, certain parts of the Arah world will be exposed to pressure and blackmail at the hands of major powers." it said. Al -Madinah hailed the King-

dom's moves to resolve the Lehanese crists as positive and effective. The paper praised the Saudi leaders' strong commitment to the Arah and Islamic nation to "confront the Israeli aggression on the Palestinian and Lebanese peoples and resolve other political and military conflicts in the Arab

The paper noted that the Kingdom had warned in advance of the "danger of the Zionist aggression" said that King Fahd had rendered a "great service to the Arah and Islamic nation by placing before the world community the realities behind this aggression which is aimed at expansionism in the region." (SPA)



South Lebanon relief efforts at breaking point

By Bríj Khindaria

Nations relief efforts in United southern Lehanon are nearly at breaking point because of bureaucratic delays and pressure from governments, including the United States, to 1read carefully in the political minefield created by the Israeli invasion.

Estimates of people displaced by the war vary from more than a million to the figure of less than 25,000 claimed by the Israeli authorities. The U.N. Children's Fund, UNICEF, officially estimates the number of mothers and children made homeless at more than 910,000. The Israelis reject that estimate because UNICEF is using a wide definition by including everybody who has lost a home even though remaining in the same city.

Officials involved in the supply of relief material by such groups as UNICEF, the U.N. Disaster Relief Organization, UNDRO, and the International Red Cross Committee insist that Israeli authorities continue to obstruct delivery of medicines, tents, clothes, food and water to people in territories either occupied by Israel or surrounded by Israeli 1100ps.

About 150 tons of supplies were distributed by UNICEF recently but the convoy took an extraor-

dinarily cumbersome route, starting in Copenhagen and passing through Damascus, central Syria and the northern Lebanese coast to areas north of the Bekaa Valley not occupied by Israel. Southern Lebanon, eastern mountains and West Beirut are out of hounds hut some supplies have been channoted with the help of the U.N. peacekeeping force. UNIFIL, dealing directly with Israeli field com-

Confusion reigns at the headquarters of the various agencies because of very poor telex and telephone links with the field offices and continuous uncertainty about Israeli artitudes toward the relief operation. The situation in encircled West Beirut is critical because the Israelis see shortages of water, food and medical supplies as improving their chances of crushing the Palestine Liberation Organ-

About \$45 million has been allocated for spending in Lehanon by various U.N. and private relief groups with about half the money coming from such agencies as UNICEF, the Food and Agricultural Organization and the U.N. Works and Rehabilitation Agency, UNWRA, which tradhionally looks after Palestinians.

The High Commission for Refugees has avoided responsibility, arguing that the homeless in Lehanon are not refugees because they are within their

own country. It is, however, contributing \$4 million to programs run by other agencies. About \$200,000 is being spent separately on Lebanese refugees in

UNDRO is still paralyzed after being downgraded by the former U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldbeim, after in improdently rushed to the aid of the Angolans hit hy South African forces early last year. It was then accused by the U.N. of meddling in politics and is now reluctant to plunge into an area with even more explosive political overtones.

Javier Perez de Cuellar, the U.N. secretarygeneral, has created a new task force in New York to coordinate the entire U.N. relief effort in Lebanon but its chief. Anders Thunborg of Sweden, has vet to assess requirements and the task force is caught up in wrangling among various agencies.

The main obstruction to a prompt and sufficient relief effort remains the complex politics underlying Israel's invasion. Perez de Cuellar is also reluctant to earn U.S. displeasure by starting a process which may too openly highlight the enormons cost in terms of disruption of human lives caused by the invasion.

Humanitarian relief, which all countries have always tried to keep above politics, hangs so much on a political solution to the Lebanese crisis that relief efforts are in near paralysis.

West Africa marching toward famine

By Richard Hall

West Africa's rice crisis could soon spill over into political disorder and the collapse of governments. The passion for rice as a staple food in 15 countries has created a demand that is now double production. Rice prices are soaring and import costs are piling up economic trouble.

West Africans scorn alternatives such as maize and cassava. In some countries, such as Sierra Leone, the consumption of rice is one pound a head every day. When the rice runs short, riots are sure to follow. Yet rice is not an indigenous crop. Nobody seems quite certain how it came to West Africa. Prohably it was introduced by Portuguese navigators sailing back to Europe from the Far East in the 16th century.

Thirty years ago. several West African countries were exporting rice but in post-independence years output has fallen and populations have been on a ever-rising curve. In 1970, the region imported 450,000 tons of rice for a mere \$58 million. Today rice is being bought or begged from all over the world at an estimated rate of 1,800,000 million tons a year, and it costs 10 times as much as a decade ago.

The rice crisis is worsening because all West African countries are desperate for foreign currency. Prices for their exports -- cocoa, coffee and rubber, and a variety of minerals - have fallen in real terms by a third in three years.

Even the oil producers, notably Nigeria, are in an economic fix over food costs. The 1982 World Bank report warns again and again that African countries must turn their minds toward the growing menace

of ever more mouths and ever less food. Home-grown rice, poorly produced by backward methods, was for years more expensive than the imported shiploads. Upland rice is grown by primitive "slash and hurn" forest clearance, devastating vast areas, with the seed being casually hroadcast over the ground. Paddy rice is back-breaking to plant and to care for. Chinese demonstration teams can produce three times the amount that African farmers grow on the same area.

In the townships and villages of West Africa, rice is sold by the cup. Shortages have inflated the cup price horrendously, and only the rich minority can afford to huy more economically by the sack. How can an ordinary urban wage-earner, with two wives and perhaps a dozen children, afford a sackful when it would use up his entire month's money? How would he afford meat. fish or vegetables to go with the rice?

Malnutrition affects much of West Africa. and

half the children die before the age of five. To plug the immediate gap, tice has been given to some of the near-bankrupt countries by Japan and other affluent nations. Liberia has just signed a \$15 million loan agreement with the U.S. to huy 80,000 tons of rice under U.S. Public Law 480, designed to promote the sale of Middle West farm surpluses.

Such deals can be double-edged. PL 480 sales at low prices can undercut and discourage local farmers. Even worse, long-grained pure white American rice, heavily milled, has lost many nutrients after the removal of the husk. Eating white rice means more malnutrition. Yet white rice has hecome a status symbol. Some West African countries have invested heavily in modern rice mills, which could mean the end of small-scale mills that leave at least some of the valuable skin intact.

As long ago as 1970, the rice-eating countries were aware of the dangers ahead and created the West African Rice Development Association. It operates from Monrovia, capital of Liberia, and is trying to spread scientific and technical knowledge - not just among farmers but among government planners too.

But positive results seem clusive and money from member states is drying up. As an association spokesman puts it: "West Africa has ahundant land and water resources and a suitable climate to grow. rice, but the situation is deteriorating in the short

Even the association's own hopeful projections say that West Africa will still be importing rice when local output has reached 1,300,000 tons a year. There are few signs of that figure being reached anyway, and to achieve it will need huge development funds which probably cannot be raised in the present economic climate.

If rice production is not pushed up, West Africa will be reaching out to the world for 2,500,000 tons of grain a year by the end of this decade. As the U.N.'s World Food Council warned in March." sub-Saharan Africa - the poorest region of the world - is marching relentlessly toward famine.(ONS)

Technology transfer worries U.S.

WASHINGTON -

U.S. Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger has a recurring vision of KGB agents, with fists full of dollars, buying the nation's most advanced computers and rushing them back to Moscow for inclusion in the Soviet Union's arms huildup. The FB1 often takes the vision one step further, putting the agents in traditional undercover raincoats and trilby hats with mini cameras to photograph computer hlueprints. According to Weinberger, Americans have been so lax in their technology transfers to the Soviet Union that the West has been giving Moscow the technological "rope to hang us.

Now there is a new vision: bands of Japanese businessmen, also clutching dollars, huying Amencan computer secrets to continue their successful commercial war against U.S. big husiness.

The FBI, apparently with the help of Interna-tional Business Machines, set up a "sting" operation to trap the Japanese businessmen. The FBI agents set up a bogus company offering "secret" IBM computer information. Twenty persons, most of them Japanese nationals associated either with giant Japanese corporations Mitsubishi and Hitachi have been accused in the conspiracy. Eight have heen arrested in the U.S. the others are believed to

Both Japanese companies have admitted to dealing with the bogus FBI company. Mitsubishi has conceded that it paid \$20,000 to obtain information about IBM computers. Hitachi conceded paying \$546,000 after being accused by the FBI of paying a total of \$622,000. Eight Japanese were arraigned in San Jose. California, recently. Other accused are in

Hitachi and Mitsuhishi have denied any wrongdoing and have challenged the FBI's allegations and their methods. The Japanese say they never asked the undercover agents of the hogus company to steal secrets from IBM. The Japanese say they never thought the data was stolen.

Behind the whole affair is a strong suspicion, on the part of the Japanese, that they were set up as part of an overall scheme by American hig business to damage Japan as an industrial rival.

Whatever the truth of this, American big husiness has heen making an increasing fuss about what it sees as the unfair practices of foreign competitors. The American car industry has been complaining about the success of Japanese imports, as has the American computer industry. And two weeks ago the nation's largest exporter, the Boeing Company. disclosed that it had asked the Reagan administration for help in countering foreign competition, particularly from the Airbus consortium of British. French, West German and Spanish manufacturers.

Boeing called for "cahinet-level attention, compelitive export financing and neutralization of political factors distorting free market trade." Boeing also asked the Commerce Department for a new U.S. policy of 'foreceful trade relaliation' and "linkage" between commercial aircraft sales and milit-

ary aid. Boeing charged that European governments had pressured domestic airlines to "buy national" and have provided indirect subsidies with \$5 hillion to the Airhus consortium. Until recently the consortium posed little threat to Boeing, but as fuel costs rose, Airhus, the smaller, wide-bodied plane started to challenge Boeing in the Middle and Far East. In America, one of the largest airlines, Delta, recently expressed interest in the 150-seat A320 Airhus.

Boeing's plea poses a dilemma for the administration because of Reagan's philosophical dislike of government intervention in industry. But officials realize that financial and political support from the European and Japanese governments in promising export industries is beginning to present serious problems. (ONS)

Letter to the editor

King Fahd's move

King Fahd's move in contacting U.S. President Ronald Reagan and other world leaders for the lifting of the Beirut siege imposed by the Israelis and for a ceasefire in Lehanon (Arab News, July 7). deserves immediate favorable consideration by

world leaders. King Fahd's move is not only intended to promote world peace, but also aims to save human lives. Such statesmanship on the part of King Fahd is actually a demonstration of his majesty's determination to ensure international harmony and, at the

same time, serve the highest humanitarian interests. King Fahd, therefore, does not only love peace but also cares for it. Very sincerely,

Ligorio (Toting) G.M. Naval President, Cavite City Press and Radio Club, Philippines C/o P.O. Box 5424

Today is Sunday, July 18th, the 199th day of 982. There are 166 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date:

1536 - Authority of the pope is declared void in England. 1658 - Leopold 1 is elected Roman emperor.

1792 — France declares war on Sardinia. 1812 - Britain introduces voting by secret hal-1940 — At Japan's request, Britain probibits

passage of war materiel from China moving through Burma.

1966 — South Africa declares it will continue control of South-West Africa after World Court dismisses suit brought by black-ruled African

1971 — South Vietnam government proposes that North and South Vietnam call ceasefire and

countrywide general election leading to reunifica-1972 - Egypt orders Soviet Union to withdraw

military advisers stationed in Egypt. 1981 - Death toll is put at more than 300, with

at least \$00 injured, from bombing of densely populated section of Beirut, Lebanon, on previous day.

Thought for today:

Money is like a sixth sense without which you cannot make a complete use of the other five -W. Somerset Maugham, English writer (1874-



Exodus from villages to cities

anila wages war on squatters

By Manolo B. Jara

MANILA (Depthnews) - President Marcos minced no words in describing some of them. He called them "more criminal than the murderers and forgers that we have fought because they even blackmail, coerce and intimidate those in power."

As such, the president said, they should be prosecuted for economic sabotage. Marcos was referring to the "professional squatters" who, he said, make a living out of squatting. He stressed that the activities of these people must be stopped "otherwise all will be immobilized.

And the harshness of the president's statement has set the tone in the current and renewed campaign to rid Metro Manila of the eyesores that are the slums and squatter shanties. The campaign embraces all the four cities and 13 towns comprising Metro Manila with an estimated population of seven mil-

There are no updated figures on the number of squatters and slum dwellers in Metto Manila. But an earlier study by a presidential committee gives a firm indication of the problem.

According to the study, there were 183.795 families or 1.1 million individuals classified as squatters in 1969. Metro Manila's total population then stood at 3.9 million. Today, they certainly number a lot more, with their ranks swollen by the unabated flow of people from the countryside. For the villagers, the city represents the good life.

Its bright lights, high living, good jobs and seemingly easy money act as a magnet, drawing the poor villagers. So they come in droves, only to find that the city streets are not paved with gold. But they stay put and, as one writer. put it, earn when they can and live where they

Housing is a particularly sore spot. Some are lucky enough to find accommodation in

government housing projects. Others benefit from an innovative approach called "slum upgrading" (or sites and services program) which has become popular in many Third World cities.

But for the thousands fresh from the conntryside, their poverty bars them from any access to official housing programs. Lacking training and permanent employment. the newcomers' only choice is to build makeshift dwellings on illegally occupied land - and

become squatters - or to crowd into slums. In the current drive, President Marcos took pains to emphasize that the full force of the law will he applied only against professional squatters. He assured relocation for the poor rural migrants who are squatting on public land because they have no place to go.

But relocation, apparently is not the cure-all for the problem. And it's also expensive. This has been amply demonstrated by the experience in Metro Manila and other Third World cines where squatters' relocanon was implemented.

For instance, National Housing Authority (NHA) officials report that 90 percent of the 52,800 families who were beneficiaries to three government resettlement areas may have returned to Metro Manila as squatters.

The reason is not hard to find. Resettlement areas are located on the fringes of the metropolis, thus making the stay on squatters there uneconomical. "As long as cities offer favorable job prospects, migrants will keep coming in the same manner that resettled squatters will keep returning," a government official candidly admitted. In short, squatters will always prefer to stay near their place of

Relocation is also an expensive proposition as experienced by Metro Manila. NHA estimates that 17,000 pesos (\$2,004) is needed to relocate just one squatter family to the resettlement area. In fact, the national government had to shell out 4 million pesos (\$ 471.700) just to resettle an estimated 300

Communist China's youths disciplined in labor camps

By Michael Rank

PEKING (R) - Zhang Zhenshan says he was sentenced to two years in a "re-education camp." for pickpocketing, but a senior official denies that such a minor offence would he punished so severely.

It is a matter of Zhang's word against that of the deputy head of the camp, where 2,400 young men are held without trial under regulations which allow petty offenders to be sentenced without reference to Communist China's newly implemented criminal code.

"If he stole only a small thing, he would not get two years," said Liu Shili, deputy director . of Tuanhe te-education through labor camp, adding that education rather than punishment is the main aim of such institutions.

There is no way to resolve the apparent contradiction, as so often in China where officials are often evasive and where a labor camp inmate is unlikely to tell foreigners the

full truth about his crimes. Chinese prisons and labor camps are administered by the shadowy Ministry of Public Security, which is traditionally highly suspicious of foreigners although it has recently hegun to open a few model establishments to foreign visitors.

Journalists who visited Tuanhe, in the Peking suburbs, found it a fairly pleasant plane considering that it is a labor camp, but were disturbed by the apparently arbitrary system of justice what seems to prevail in sentencing

the youths thete. Apart from the seeming contradiction between the statements by Zhang Zhenshan and Liu, correspondents also wondered why a gang rapist had received the same two-year sentence as a petty pickpocket.
Sun Baolin, 17, at first described himself as

a liumang, (hooligan), but on being asked just what crime he had committed, he admitted with reluctance that he had assaulted a girl with a number of other youths. Sun and his fellow inmates are subjected to strong doses of political and moral indoctrination in the hope that they will "reform their minds" and become model citizens.

Liu said offenders are sent there "in the hope that they will change their attitude. develop a love of labor and by taking part in work overcome their dislike of it and thereby

They are usually sent to Tuanhe for hetween one and three years, and are sentenced not by the courts but by extra-judicial "reeducation through labor", committees, which impose "disciplinary punishment" rather than criminal sentences. These committees are not bound by China's new criminal law, implemented in 1980, and their judgments are not announced publicly.

also create wealth for the country."

Liu said an offender could appeal against the committee's sentence, but that only five percent did so. About 70 percent of the inmates of Tuanbe were first offenders, and the overwhelming majority were being held for stealing or hooliganism, he added.

Inmates sleep in bare, crowded dormitories with about 20 to a room. Although conditions are spartan, they did not seem any more so than in state farms and similar institutions which in China are almost always drab and depressing to Western eyes. Security appeared to he relatively relaxed. Unarmed guards were on duty around the edge of the camp, but there were no barbed wire fences or watchtowers.

Liu said there had been about 40 escapes so far this year but that almost all had been recaptured. lnmates were given points according to their behavior, attitude, work and hygiene, and were allowed home for three days every six months if they made satisfactory progress, he added. They each receive 26 yuan (\$13.70) monthly to pay for food and as pocket money, and can receive a half- yearly bonus of up to yuan (\$7.90) for good behavior.

Tuanhe is one of three re-education camps in Peking with a total of 6,000 inmates. They are doubtless much more pleasant places than so-called "reform through labor" camps where more serious offenders are kept and which are completely closed to foreigners.

squatter families living near the new Manila International Airport.

The problem of squatters and shantytowns is not confined to Metro Manila alone, however. The World Bank, for instance, has warned that the Third World is in the grip of "exploding cities." Because of the unabated flow of the rural poor to the cities, they now constitute the majority of the urban population in developing countries.

As a result, governments are already hard put in providing essential services (housing, water, education, ctc.) to city dwellers. And projections on Third World urbanization are grim and ominous. This had led some social scientists to cnin a seemingly apt term for the rapidly growing cities in the Third World miseropolises.

Miseropulis is used to describe the abject misery that pervades in the Third World slums and other pockets of poverty. But all too often, said the World Bank, their lot is worsened by built-in biases contained in official government policies designed to make life better for the better-off.

Who are the better-off? The World Bank describes them thus: "They are those who tend to view the growing slums as an infringement on the beauty of their city; who regard street vendors, pedestrians and overcrowded buses as nuisances impeding the mobility of private cars; and who perceive educational and health care needs in terms of the unmet requirements for higher education and curative medicine."

Thus, the policies promulgated to solve urban ills include the bulldozing of slums; construction of expensive public housing. limited access highways and subways; banning of street vendors and traditional transport systems from public places and major streets; and the expansion of subsidized universities and modern city hospitals.

These biases favoring the better-off city residents have got to stop, says the report. "Instead of buildozing slums, banning street vendors and traditional modes of transport from public places, and building high-cost public housing, subways and limited access highways. policies should be designed to meet the needs of the majority at low cost." By the year 2000, however, developing

nations will have 40 cities with five million or more inhabitants, compared with 12 such cities in the industrial countries. About 18 of these cities are expected to have more than 10 million inhabitants each while Mexico City may reach more than 30 million.

Contrary to common belief, says the Baok, the increase in population in cities is not due mainly to migration from the rural areas. Urban migration is adding its weight but it is the "baby hoom" in the cities themselves that is the major contributory factor to the rapid population growth rates.

In a situation where a 3 percent population growth rate will multiply numbers nineteenfold in one century, some cities, like Bombay, are growing as fast as 17 percent a year.

Today. Bombay's population is eight mil-lion and if United Nations projections are to be believed, it will grow to 19 million by the year 2000. This is not quite on a par with xico City's projected 32 mi Paulo's 26 million, but it is up there with Calcutta. Peking, Shanghai, Rio de Janeiro. Jakarta. Seoul, Cairo and Karachi in the 15-million plus "mega-city" lineup for the 21st century.

Only Tokyo and New York, among the developed world cities, are in the same endof-century league. In this dismal ranking of mega-cities, Metro Manila with its projected 13 million and Bangkok's 11 million are in the junior category.

And it is not only the mega-cities that are

growing. New million-plus settlements are being spawned at an unprecedented rate. In 1950, there were only 75 cities in the whole world with over a million people, 28 of which were in Europe. Today, there are 75 such cities in the Third World alone, and by the year 2000, there will be 275.

The rapid rise of cities poses an unprecedented challenge to Third World urban authorities, saddled as they already are with the enormity of present-day problems. "The problems faced by urban authorities are monnmental, while the resources to deal with them are exceedingly scarce," concludes the World Bank glumly.



deli air lital

Indonesian red tape breeds corrupt on

By Warief Djajanto

JAKARTA (Depthnews) — The only source of potable water in the district of Tegal in Central Java is a cement-reinforced cistern hundreds of meters away from the village

The cistern was supposed to serve as a reservoir from where water pipes were to be installed to the village. But for the last three years the 3 million rupiah (\$4,800) cistern has remained unfinished, a victim of bureauc-

ratic red tape and corruption.

The local sub-district chief (cama:) told Depthnews that the water pipes intended for the project could not be brought into the area because authorities had not signed the necessary papers. Official dawdling on documents pertaining to government transactions is SOP (standard operating procedure) in the Indonesian bureaucracy. It is a ploy that has a spawned graft and corruption, a national malady that has reached "cancerous proportions.

In Indonesia, bureaucracy suffers from lawyer after layer of corruption ranging from petty to the not-so-petty. Said the camate The reservoir is only a case in point. Tender proceedings for a government are almost always characterized by under-the-table deals, collusion between contractors and authorities."

He said that as a general rule, government projects are awarded to the lowest bidders, but in many cases it turned out that the lowest bidder offered materials that cost more than the prevailing market prices. Rigging of bids for government undertakings is also reported

Four problems have been cited as the main causes of corruption: bureaucratic red tape. violation of existing regulations. ambiguity of information and conflict of interest of authorities concerned.

Professor Emil Salim, minister of state for development supervision, said he was inclined to believe that conflict of interest was the main problem. "Conflict of interest is the greatest problem of all governments in the

world." he told a journalists' workshop on development supervision.

He stressed that as agent of development. the government exercises four powers managing money, owning state enterprises, making regulations and issuing permits. "But when the public interest becomes identical with group interest, then the field becomes ripe for conflict of interest. And usually, private interest prevails over national welfare.'

Salim said that with the massive increase in spending for development programs, the problem of ensuring that public funds are spent for purposes for which they were allotted has become even more complex.

Lack of technical experts is another major problem that hounds the Indonesian bureaucracy, particularly when a project involves high technology equipment. "We lack economic experts who are, at the same time, experts in the specifications of sophisticated equipment." he said. Salim added it often happens that govern-

ment officials in charge of equipment purchases are conned into buying equipment that do not only cost more than prevailing market prices, but also are unsuitable for the projects for which they were bought. One example of this was the purchase by

the government of oil pipes in 1972. The pipes were installed in Semarang. Central Java. Two years after they were installed, the pipes developed leaks although they were guaranteed to last for 15 years. One night, people swarmed all over the place with pails and water cans collecting crude oil from the leaking pipes.

Children held torches to illuminate the area. Suddenly, the place was caught in a raging inferno. More than 50 persons perished in the catastrophe. Findings showed that the pipes were of inferior quality. Two years after their installation, the pipes started leaking, forcing oil authorities to pump the

crude into the tankers at low pressure. This, in turn, slowed down the pumping process four times. And because the tanker was chartered on a time-rate basis, the cost of discharging the crude oil was several times

Also, rigging of bids for government contracts is the rule, rather than the exception in Indonesia, said Gandhi, director-general for state finance supervision in the Department of Finance. He admitted that bidders usually agree who among themselves should offer the lowest hid for a project.

Gandhi spoke in the same journalists' workshop on the practice of tender arisan (public bidding). But even the lowest bid may turn out to be not low at all. he said. "Frankly speaking, checking out prices is difficult. There can be 15 different prices for the same item. The lowest price offered may be much higher than the prevailing market price for the same material." he added.

To minimize red tape, the government no longer requires authorization papers for pronagers to have proreleased. The project leaders no longer go through the tedious process of pre-audit requirements. The audit comes after the money had already been spent. In case of post-bidding complaints, the aggrieved party may file his complaint with the tender organizer's immediate superior. The hid cannot he finalized until the protest is resolved.

Salim has proposed three measures to minimize fraud and inefficiency in the management and award of government contracts. First, he said, a system should be developed to wean existing procedures of contract awards from the traditional personalityoriented to rule-oriented methods. This means that the ward of government contracts should be governed by specific rules, not by whom a contractor knows.

The second point, he said, is to create a countervailing force. If a taxpayer feels that he has been unfairly taxed, he should be given the opportunity to bring his case to higher authority. Similarly, a contractor who feels' aggrieved, should be given all the opportunity to prove his point and redress his grie-



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Experiment in Kerala

Indian science group educates masses

NEW DELHI (Depthnews) - Though science was born at the tips of ancient man's stone tools, there came a perioo when it was gradually dragged away from the life of the common man. It was compelled to be the handmaid of the more fortunate class. Science lost its most important cause, its role as a powerful tool in the hands of the people.

A scientific approach to problem solving is not beyond the capacity of the masses. Science and technology could not he the exclusive prerogative of a few in society. Rather. they are related to the people's struggle 10

change the social and physical reality.
In 1975, the Kerala People's Science Movement decided to launch a massive program of popular study classes based on the theme "Nature. Science and Society." Classes were conducted mainly in rural areas of the southern Indian state by volunteer school teachers. The teachers did not attempt to question the existing heliefs or attitudes but related the realms of science and technology to the problems of poverty and unemploy-

The underlying approach was to seek technical possibilities and search for institutional arrangements to translate them into reality. While a large number of technical possibilities exist in agriculture to increase income and employment, for instance, they face institutional constraints. In short, the farmers' present exploitation and the control

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: My favorite cousin pitched a nohitter in his

last varsity game. Always a healthy specimen and excellent athlete, he developed severe pains in his joints the day after. At first, the doctor

thought it was a reaction to the baseball game, but a few days later

made a diagnosis of Reiter's disease. A week has gone by and he is still

in bed. Is it a special kind of rheumatism? I'm quite concerned about

Dear Mr. A.: Reiter's is not a common form of arthritis. Until the

past few decades, the diagnosis was often overlooked. Yet, it isn't a

new" disease, It was first identified in 1916 by a German army

physician, Hans Reiter. It occurs most frequently between 20-30

years of age. Women and children are less trequently affected by it.

Originally, Reiter's Syndrome was diagnosed by a triad of symp-

toms: a watery discharge from the penis, a painful eye inflammation

and arthritis. Later on, a fourth symptom was identified: a red rash

on the palms and soles and on the genital organs. We don't know the

specific cause. Probably an infection. Sometimes, it follows venereal

exposure. I doubt that the exertions of pitching a no-hitter was the

source of your cousin's trouble, Mr. A. in most patients. Reiter's

disease becomes a chronic disease with frequent relapses. Some

patients require an ophthalmologist to treat the eye inflammation.

There's no specific treatment for the arthritis. However, drugs and

Although Reiter's is a serious condition, it isn't hopeless. Several

of my patients have recovered from the acute attack and have lived

special exercises help to control the joint problem.

over technology used do oot confer the hencfits to those who works.

From August 1976 to early 1977, several thousand such "classes" were held throughout Kerala. Toward the end of 1977, a long march called the Science Jatha (processioo) trekked out for 37 days from a Village Science Forum in the northernamost part of the state down to a village meeting in Trivandrum district. in southermost Kerala. The procession traversed 11.000 kilometers through villages, meeting about half a million

people in 900 public meetings.

The procession was repeated in 1980-81.
with a difference. Folk arts were used to convey the message of science. It was a mass experiment to take science, in its hroadest sense, to the common man through people's art. The most important aspect is the intensely human and social character of science as exemplified in the relationship of man 10 nature and man to man.

The main themes of the processions are education, health, environment and social inequality. The repertoire consists of songs. street dramas and several other forms of folk

The emergence of a people's science movement in Kerala is hest seen against the state's long history of a social reform movement. Started by Sree Narayana Guru toward the end of the last century, it was continued hy his followers right until the 1950s. The major emphasis of the movement was the social uplift of backward communities

The informal study classes and other educational program of this movement laid the seed of a mass awakening to political and cconomic issues. Simultaneously, a silent cultural revolution had been shaping itself with the setting up of village libraries where literary classes were also conducted. Along with the expanding formal education, the habit of reading was slowly spreading in villages.

The People's Science Movement also

intensified its mass education campaign in 1978. focusing on appropriate technology and health care. The latter is more successful, emphasizing prevention, health education and primary health care. At the same time. the movement is also into "action-oriented"

Never mind what it said about development, it is increasingly clear that not all development projects henefit the poor. In fact, some of them endanger communities and the environment. The first attempt to look into this discrepancy was in studying the consequences of water control projects in Kuttanad. south Kerala - a water-logged

A team of scientists soon found that the projects could not be justified on any grounds technical, economic, social and environmental. It prompted the state government to set up a committee to look into the issues

raised by the study. The most recent "action-oriented" study was made on the proposed hydroelectric pro-

ment task force itself recognized its precious nature. Subsequently, ecologists both inside and outside Kerala raised objections and mohilized public opinion.

The People's Science Movement thought it

ject in the Silent Valley forests, in the West-ern Gbats in north Kerala. It is one of the rare

tropical rain forests in India that a govern-

an opportune time to initiate public debate on energy and environment. A Science Movement study pointed out the dam is not justified on energy grounds because 40 percent of Kelara's power is used by other states.
The project will contribute only 7 percent of
Kerala's total power output and which cannot nonetheless solve power shortage in the north. The possibilities of irrigating 10,000 hectares in the state could also be met through ground and surface water systems at much less capital investment.

The movement was opposed by the state Electricity Board and the workers' unions. various political parties and other interests. But they could not refuse the conclusions of the movement's report in its energy and envi-

The People's Science Movement is purely a voluntary organization. Its members - students, teachers, social workers, professionals and scientists - have come together on the hasis of its slogan: "Science for Social Revolution." They feel that such a movement is needed because the issues arising in the process of development are becoming complex. Most important, it could no longer be left to a few hureaucrats. The people themselves are the hest custodians of their own

This requires that the people must acquire the power to understand and analyze their own problems.

There is no doubt that countries like India are still in the stage of pre-development. While the country is still agrarian in character. a large spectrum of technologies used is in the process of development. They range from the production of basic (like food grains) to the most sophisticated equipment (like satellites). Given the inequalities in wealth and income and the strong influence exerted by foreign technologies, the situation is one of a dual society: one crudely and often disparagingly referred to as " backward" and the other " modern.

It is in this perspective that one should examine the role of voluntary groups in giving shape to powerful socio-cultural movements. No doubt, political parties are the most crucial and powerful agents for bringing about basic changes io the society. But the specter that we have now before us is one where political parties, however, divergent they are in their ideologies, find themselves caught up in their own inability to understand the relationship between education, science and technology, on the hand, and the process of economic and social change, on the other.

Another Look

Will Democrats strike back?

By Robert Yoakum

"Republicans today began using actors who look like former President Jimmy Carter and the Speaker of the House, Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., in a \$ 1.7. million television advertising campaign to try to persuade the public that the Democrats caused the current recession." - New York Times.

The following television advertisement, which would be sponsored by the Democratic National Committee, has only just been approved, but it could cause the Republicans to alter their tactics. (I got the memorandum from a friend of the cleaning woman who works for the cousin of a college roommate of a Democratic Party secretary's boyfriend.).

"Confidential. For chairman's eyes

only:
In 1980 the Republicans used a Tip O'Neill lookalike in their TV ads, and this year they're using Tip and also Jimmy Carter. It's hard to measure the impact of these 30-second spots, but we here at Beasiy and Whipple think that our services should be used hy the Democratic Party to counter the current ad campaign.

"What we propose is a 30-second spot along the following lines:

"Opening sbol of President Carter and Speaker O'Neill. They explain that they're fed up with the Republican ads, not only because their lookalikes are unflattering but because they are ebing held responsibles for *Republican* catastrophes.

"They go on to say that the Democratic Party decided to reply in kind: Here, fel-low Americaos, are lookalikes of some well-known Republicans of the recent past,

beginning with: "'Richard Nixon, the Republican president who not only incurred the largest tecession since the Great Depression, but dumped on his successor, President Ford, the largest peacetime deficits: He was forced to resign tather than suffer the indnities of certain impeachement and, in all probability, imprisonment.' (Nixon lookalike, preferably Rich Little, slinks on

"'Next they have up Gerald Ford,"

Nixon's hand-picked successor, who worked hard to black the Watergate investigaion on Congress. Then, as president, he patdoned his former boss for any and all crimes he committed while in office, from parking tickets on up.' (Ford lookalike, chewing gum, shinks off toward wings of stage hut trips and falls into orchestra pin.)

And why did Gerald Ford take over from the disgraced Richard Nixon rather than Spiro Agnew, the vice president picked twice by Nixon as the person next best qualified to run the country? Because Agnew also had to resign in disgrace ! Shamefully, he was permitted to plead " no contest" at the end of his trial, thereby avoiding a prison sentence for income tax envasion in connection with bribe-taking and conspiracy. (Agnew lookalike sneers, displays his 'P — on the press' hutton, and slinks off.)

" And who was Nixon's and the nation's top law enforcement officer when the constitution was being undermined by the head of the Republican Party and his henchmen? John Mitchelli, who received a two-and-a-half to 8-year prison term for conspiracy, obstruction of justice, and lying under oath.' (Mitchell lookalike, in prison stripes, slinks off stage.)

Look! Here comes a whole platoon of VIPs — Very Important Prisoners — beginning with H.R. Haldeman, White House chief of staff! And there's John Ehrlichman, chief domestic advisor to the president, and Charles Colson, special counsel to the president, and John Dean, counsel to the president, and...' (The parade of prison-garbed lookalikes slinks across and

off stage. leg chains clanking.) " 'And the people who brought you that hunch have now brought you a new hunch - including some of the old Nixon crowd. like Richard Allen, President Reagan's ousted oational security advisor, and William Casey, tarnished head of the CIA.

"So, you actors out there, we Democtats will be casting for Allen and Casey lookalikes, and for people to play Max Hugel, ousted deputy director of the CIA, Ray. Donovan, imperiled secretary of labor... (Fade out to tune of 'Who's Sorry Now?')'

Wednesday: Report from conference floor)

REITER'S **SYNDROME**

him. - Mr. A.

STOP KILLING YOURSELF

Steincrohn M.D., F.A.C.P

By Peter J.

for years without complications, a recan one, severely disabled for a month at age 25 who is now in his 60's without ever having had any recurrent attacks. **MEDICALETTES**

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: Although I'm not a strict vegetarian, my diet rarely consists of steaks, roast beef and other meats. I'm keeping away from fatty foods to try to prevent a heart attack - Mr. H.

(Replies to and from readers):

Dear Mr. H.: In using a low fat diet to prevent atherosclerosis and heart attack, you are also possibly preventing danger from another source: cancer of the colon. A recent theory is that diets high in beef and fats predispose to colon cancer. According to a report of researchers. The hest prevention of cancer of the colon is the same prudent, sensible diet found to be good for preventing cardiovascular and other diseases.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: What would be your best guess as to the cause of my frequent prination at night? Sometimes, as often as three or four interruptions of my sleep. I have developed insomnia because it's difficult to get back to sleep again. I am 73 and an apparently healthy man. - Mr. F.

Dear Mr. F.: My best guess? That I won't dare to guess! Your own doctor had better make the diagnosis. But. I won't be surprised to learn that your prostate gland is involved. (Tomorrow: Be your own detective)

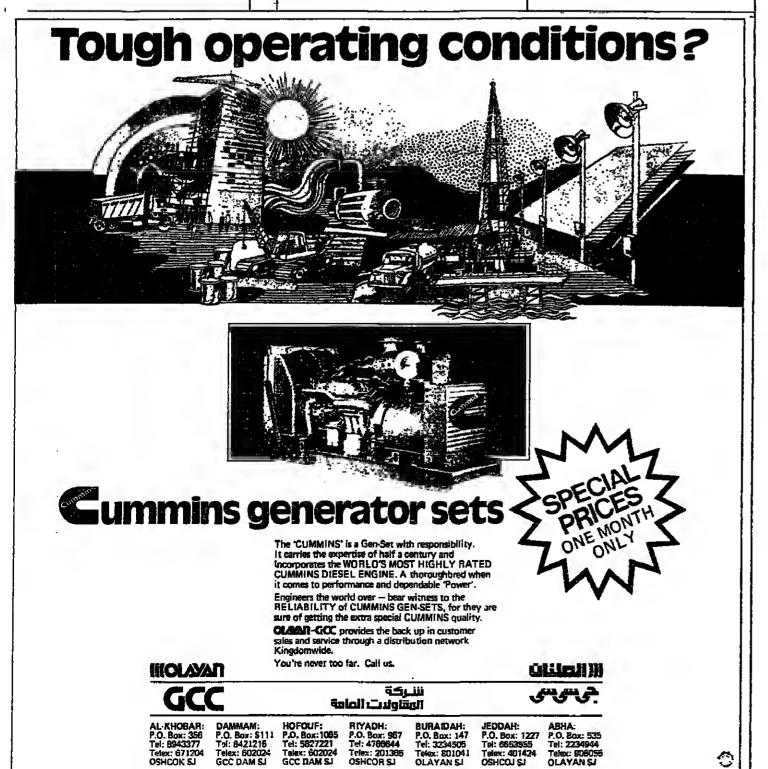
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Over quota level

aracas to break OPEC ranks formula to

break ranks with most uf its 12 OPEC partners by increasing oil production above its 1.5 million-battels-a-day quota agreed last March, according to a statement by Energy and Mines Minister Humberto Calderon

He told Friday a press conference: "We will produce at a level which allows us tu meet our 1.42 million barrels per day (bpd) export

Venezuela has kept to its output quota so far. hut at last weeks's meeting of OPEC (Ctrganization of Petroleum Exporting Counmies) in Vienna Calderun said he would not feel ohliged to cuntinue this if Iran, Nigeria and Libya failed to stay within their quotas.

Calderon did not say how far Venezuela might increase output, but industry sources said that present domestic consumption of up to 40(1,000) had implied a production level of around t.8 million bpd for the test of the year to meet the export target.

EEC, U.S. parleys flop

WASHINGTON. July 17 (AFP) - The talks on the thorny issue of European Economic Community steel exports to the United States broke up here Friday night with no sign of an agreement. according to an official U.S. spokesman.

But the vice-chairman of the EEC Commission. Etienne Davignon. and U.S. Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige were to meet again Saturday before Davignon left for Brussels, the spokesman said.

They were expected to consult the two parties to the dispute, the commission and U.S. steel interests - before meeting Saturday. The U.S. steel companies have accused the Europeans of dumping on the U.S. market.

Neither side has given any hint to the way talks are going on, however, it was rumored at EEC beadquarters in Brussels Friday that Davignon was pessimistic on the outcome of his talks, with the U.S. steel sticking to an extremely fough line.

BRIEFS

WASHINGTON. (R) - President Ronald Reagan made no decision on the issue uf U.S. grain sales to the Soviet Union at a White House National Security council meeting, agriculture secretary John Bloch said. Asked why Reagan did not decide Friday un Soviet grain sales, Block told Reuters the session was just a briefing and covered a wide range uf issues.

MADRID, (R) — Spain is negotiating a sale of trucks, armored vehicles and sbips to Egypt, defense industry sources said. The amounts are still under negotiation between three manufacturers, the state bolding company INI and the Egyptian government, but the total figure is expected to be around \$1. billion the sources said.

OTTAWA, (AFP) - A tepresentative of Jacan's International Trade and Industry Ministry (MITI) Saturday denied any Japanese tesponsibility for Canadian auto industry. problems, and rejected any idea of further cuts in Japanese auto exports to Canada.

TOKYO, (AFP) - Japan Oil Development Co. (JODEO) of Tokyo said it would start oil production at the Zakum uppet oil .field off the coast of Abu Dbabi in April next year, jointly with the Abu Dhabi National Oil Co. (ADNOC). About 500,000 barrels of ctude are expected to be produced daily at the offshore field after test operations in December, JUDCO officials said

grave challenge to its survival when ministers failed tu agree new output quotas, increasing the risk of a price war. Ministers left the meeting with merely a gentlemen's agreement among moderates to exercise restraint and try to keep prices and output little changed.

Calderon denied that there was any contradiction between Venezuela raising oil production and the need for OPEC unity. As of July I there is no OPEC output ceiling in force, and any decision to continue existing quotas would be enlirely voluntary," he said.

Calderon added that he was in contact with other OPEC ministers and was convinced that a meeting on August 20 would be able to resolve the crisis. He thought oil prices would weaken but not collarse.

Venezuela's production increases would be mainly in heavy crude oils where competition with other OPEC members was felt less. Calderon said. He denied that Venezuela would lower prices to defend its markets. The minister argued that it would be

Soviet food prospects grim

MOSCOW, July 17 - The senior Kremlin agricultural official says the Soviet food situanon has worsened despite government efforts to raise production, the official news agency Tass has reported.

. Despite the unquestionable achievements in developing the agricultural sector of the economy and growing volumes of ontput in agricultural produce, the situation with food bas nevertheless worsened." said Mikhail Gorbachev. a member of the ruling 13-man Soviet politburo on Friday.

 Meat and dairy products were rationed in many areas of the Soviet Union last year. Soviet sources told Western correspondents. long lines persist at state stores.

Gorbachev. reportedly the politburo member in charge of farming, "gave his assessment in Kommunist, The main Communist Party theoretical journal. Tass caried excerpts.

He recalled that the Communist Party central committee plenum adopted a newgrowing program last May designed to boost production over a 10-year period.

export targets, and emphasized that any increase would be studied exhaustively so as nut to affect OPEC's price structure. His remarks contrasted with reports frum Lagos Thursday that Nigeria would stick tu its 1.3 million bpd quota.

In another development, the risk that Iran-Iraq war could spread in the Gulf area has Western industrialized countries teviewing the lung -term price of oil.

There is, huwever, no immediate concern. The West is assured of oil supplies in the short-term, since Iran and Iraq b between them have lost their pride of place as oil exporters since they started fighting in September

The two warring countries currently account for less than 10 percent of Western petroleum imports, of which 6.4 percent (between 1.6 to 2.2 million batrels a day) comes from Iran and 3 percent (650,000 barrels a day) from Iraq.

The Soviet farming newspaper also reported Friday that fodder production was running behind schedule in important growing areas of southern Russia. "The rempo of

hay gathering could have been higher." the newspaper Selskaya Zhiza rural life) said in a report from the Rostov region. The hay yield was not high." the report said. blaming the slow pace and heavy losses on a lack of mechanization. "In the whole

region, reserves of fodder and feed grain are growing slowly." The same newspaper said Thursday that grain gathering in some southern areas was running behind the pace of last year's harvest. believed to the second-lowest in a decade. Soviet officials have not yet released 1981 harvest figures, but sources have estimated

the barvest was under 170 million tons. The U.S. Agriculture Department has forecast the 1982 harvest at 185 million tons. which would fall far short of the 238-243 million tons planned by the Kremlin and would be the fourth consecutive poor Soviet

BR accepts end strike

LONDON. July 17 (AP) - British Rail on Saturday accepted a trade union formula for ending a crippling 2-week-old train strike and said it was willing to withdraw its threat to fire striking engineers and shut down the

But there was no immediate word from the strikers on whether they were prepared to call off the dispute.

James Urquhurt, British Rail board's operations director, said a plan put forward in marathon talks with Britain's Trades Union Congress met all requirements on flexible rostering, the chief obstacle in the dispute.

"The understanding we have with the TUC provides for all the safeguards which will enable the closure (of the rail network) to be withdrawn and the dismissal notices not to be proceeded with". said Uroubart.

The TUC. an umbrella organization representing 11.6 million workers, intervened in the dispute after British Rail threatened to fire the 24.000 striking train engineers and close the 11.000-mile (17.600-km) rail system Wednesday.

Energy prices rise 4.1% in U.S.

WASHINGTON, July 17 (R) - American wholesale energy cosis soared 4.1 percent in June delivering a blow to the Reagan administration's number one economic policy priority, the reduction of inflation.

The rise, the first in energy prices since December and the largest since the spring of 1981, accounted for about half of an increase of one percent in June in U.S. wholesale prices, the Labor Department said Friday.

The increase in wholesale prices followed four months when they had been stable or falling. Their level was unchanged in May and

During the last 12 months, wholesale prices have risen 3.5 percent, the department said. They climbed at an annual rate of only 2.5 percent during the first half of this year, compared with seven percent in 1981 and 11.8 percent in 1980, it added

rose only 0.1 percent in April.

Weekly commodities

Gulf war flare-up triggers market upturn

LONDON, July 17 (AFP) - Commodity markets sprang into life this week, with sharp gains being made over a wide spectrum following the latest increase in fighting between Iran and Iraq.

Gold, base-metals and gas oil prices all moved firmly ahead before the inevitable profit-taking developed. Late steadiness was induced by sterling's softer trend.

Dealers felt that the rise had been "over-

done" in the seasonally trading conditions. In addition the continuation of the British Rail strike was still causing travel

-Sugar moved up again, reaching its highest since April, before easing back a little. Coffee turned firmer too as the Brazilian frost season approached. Cereals were generally a little dearer.

The cut in British banks' base-rates while welcomed by dealers had been largely anticipated. In any case; they pointed out, it was accompanied by warnings from New York of higher U.S. interest rates to come.

Gold: Firmer. The upward trend followed the tise in the Far East and the easiet dollar

quotations on the foreign exchange. The sudden rise in tension in the Middle East was the main factor. But dealers added that demand from jewelery manufacturers has been "surprising" recently, although there was no clear evidence that the major investment buyers were back.

Copper: Firmer. Prices rises continued as Communist Chinese buying estimates were raised from between 25/50,000 tons to perhaps as much as 100,000 tons. In addition the major producers in the world, excluding the United States, meeting in Lima, Peru, discussed ways and means of boosting market prices. Heavy short-covering developed, with prompt metal wanted particularly.

Tin: Dull. Trading remained in a very narrow tange throughout the week, with little change in price. The continuing unchanged advices from penang where the tin council's buffer stock manager was said to have been the "sole buyer" for much of the week, did little to encourage business. Stocks were down 150 tons from the previous level to 41,980 tons.

Zinc: Irregular. Early gains were made but not held, with prices fluctuating uncertainly thereafter. Stocks were up 2100 tons

Silver: Firmer, This market gained ground with gold and New York hefore slipping back on prufit-taking. The call by Petu for a floor price of between \$7.50 and \$8.00 an ounce and the fall in record market stocks by 30,000 ounces to 36,430,000 ounces.

Aluminium: Irregular. Profit-taking developed early on after last week's rise before prices recoveted on sterling's weakness. Western world primary aluminium stocks rose nearly two percent in May compared with Aptil to stand 28 percent more than last year, the International Primary Aluminium Institute said.

Nickel: Neglected. Prices fluctuated in narrow trading, with little interest being shown despite the relatively sharp fall in stocks (down 234 tons to 1500 tons).

Other metals: Platitum moved up with precious metals, but finished \$11 below the best of the week at \$293.25 (against \$277) or 170.50 (Against 161.30) pounds a troy ounce: cobalt eased further following tecent producer price cuts. to \$8.00/8.50 (against \$8.60.9.10) lb: antimony eased \$25 to \$2,075/2,175 /ton, but wolfram and quicksilver were unchanged.

Wall Street

Recession dampens hopes

economic news of late hasn't done much toa boster Wall Street's hopes for a recovery from the recession.

كه المعدالية

The picture painted by the various economic reports for June has been almost uniformly bleak.

And the stock matket, despite gains in each of the past two weeks, still lacks the kind of bouyancy that normally precedes upturns in business activity.

Government statistics for last month showed retail sales down 1.5 percent, industrial production down 0.7 percent and the portion of factory capacity in use registering

With all that, many analysts cling to the view that some improvement in the economy still lies ahead. "The big question is how strung it will be and how long it will last," said Marrin Sass, president of the New York money management firm of M.C. Sass Investors Services.

"It's likely to be a disappointingly sluggish recovery until interest rates come down." Sass said.

"Investors know that most stocks are incredibly cheap by just about a half of their own statistical measurement, observed Heinz H. Biel at Janney Montgomere Scott

"But they also know that the next few weeks will bring a great many second quarter earnings reports which will be shockingly bad. There will be scores of dividend

cuts and omissions this summet. "Is this already teflected in the current low level of stock prices? It would seem that all the bad news to come has been adequ-

ately discounted. But fully discounted? That is the unanswerable question." W batever strength the economy can mustet, most analysts agree it is most likely to come from the consumer sector - particularly due to the recent cut in federal income

taxes that took effect this month. Those expectations were evident this oast week in the list of stocks reaching new 12month highs, which included such consumer-marketing names as Coca-Cola, Pensicola, Procter and Gamble, Eastman Kodak and J.C. Penney.

For the week, the Dow Jones average of 30 industrials chalked up a 14.55 gain to 828.67, on top of a 17.13-point gain the week before

The New York Stock Exchange composite index rose 1.13 to 63.67, and the American Stock Exchange market value index was up .50 at 252.00.

The New York Stock Exchange's volume averaged 63.77 million shares a day, against 55.10 million in the previous week.

World Bank borrowed \$8.5b

WASHINGTON, July 17 (AP) - The World Bank has announced that it borrowed a record volume of \$8.5 billion in its 1982 fiscal year, which ended June 30.

This figure compared with borrowings of \$5.7 billion approved in the fiscal, or accounting, year 1981.

The bank said the 1982 accounting year also saw numerous innovations in its borrowing techniques, including the use for the first time of a United States dollar-Swiss franc lined international bond issue.

Current plans call for a borrowing volume of about \$9 billion in the fiscal year of 1983.

For the first time, the bank expects to raise some of its funds for the following period through short-term obligations and securities

floated at variable rates. The average maturity of borrowings in the 1982 accounting year was 6.9 years. The funds borrowed by the World Bank are used only in lending operations to credit-worthy developing nations. The lending rates for borrowers are set at a spread above the bank's cost of funds, enabling the bank to cover its administrative expenditures and

Of the 1982 borrowings of \$8.5 billion the

\$2b suit filed against Pan Am

NEW YORK, July 17 (R) - Attorneys for the family of two of the passengers aboard the Pan American World Airways jetliner that crashed July 9 in new Orleans bave filed a \$2 billion suit against the airline.

The suit, filed by the law firm of Aaron J. Broder and F. Lee Bailey in federal district

The attorneys said the suit asks \$1 billion in punitive damages and \$1 billion in compensatory damages. They said additional suits on behalf of the

Edmonds family may be filed at a later date. The attorneys say the suit alleges that Pan Am overloaded the airplane and was negligent because the pilots took off during dangerous wind conditions.

volume of public issues and private placements amounted to \$6.5 billion. 77 percent of the total volume of funds raised. Direct placements with central banks and funds obtained from other official sources amounted to \$1.8 billion or 23 percent of the

funds raised. In the 1982 fiscal year, the World Bank returned to the United States markets after an absence of several years with borrowings of \$500 million.

It borrowed \$512.5 million in the Eurobond market, excluding amounts converted into other currencies, and \$520.9 million additional dollar funds were obtained through two-year central bank issues.

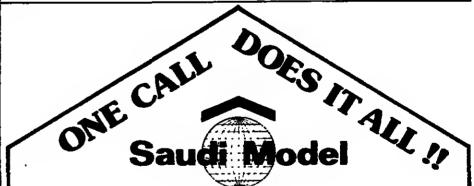
Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 2:00 p.m. Saturday Cash 74.05 274.00 140.40 127,47 Bahraini Dinar Bangladeshi Taka Belgian Franc (1.000) Canadian Dollar Deutche Mark (100) Dutch Guilder (100) Egyptian Pound Emustes Dirham (100) 3.51 93.72 50.60 49.05 36.10 French Franc (100) Greek Drachma (1,000) Indian Rupec (100) Iranian Riyal (100) Iraqi Dinar Iralian Lira (10,000) Jordanian Dinar KuwajiDinar 25.30 25.20 13.70 9.70 12.01 67.05 56.75 28.20 41.10 6.025 94.55 161.05 30.80 Lebanese Lira (100) Lebanese Lira (100) Moroccan Dirham (100) Pakistani Rupee (100) Philippines Peso (100) Pound Sterling Qatari Riyal (100) Singapore Dollar (100) Spanish Pesera (1,000) Swiss Franc (100) Syrian Lita (100) 165.90 59.15 165.85

Yemeni Riyat (100)		75.30	75.25				
	Selling Price		g Price				
Gold kg.	39,200		39,000				
10 Tolas bar	4,570		4,530				
Ounce	1,220		1,190				
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With record 10,000m run

Decker-Tabb sets Eugene track ablaze

American long-distance runner Marv Decker-Tabbeontinued her onslaught on the women's athletics record books by running the fastest ever 10,000 meters during a local meeting here Friday.

Her hand-timed mark of 31:35:3 was all the more remarkable in that she had only arrived back from a successful but exacting European tour hours before.

The first newspaper she read on her return to her home town here carried news of the meeting and Decker Tabb immediately

Mohsin Khan, Mudassar in century stand

NOTTINGHAM, July 17 (Agencies) - Pakistan set England a target of 251 for victory in the first Prudential Trophy One-Day Cricket match the Trent Bridge Saturday.

Mudassar Nazar (51) and Mohsin Khan compiled a century opening stand to give the tourists a fine start. Zaheer Abbas consolidated Pakistan's position with a stylish 53 to enable the tourists finish their allotted 55 overs at 250 for six wickets.

The openors Mudassar Nazar and Mohsin Khan played with confidence against the English pace attack. England had a lone chance of an early breakthrough when Mudassar drove uppishly a Willis' delivery in the third over of the day But the ball failed to carry to Allan Lamb at mid-off.

Mudassar, however, was not be contained. He soon got going with Mohsin keeping pace with him. Mohsin punisbed Botham especially, and Botham's first four overs cost 20 runs. With the openers opening out. Willis rung his changes quickly.

Mudassar reached his half century with a smashing four to mid-on, the ball breaking a window of Trem Bridge's new centry restaurant. But he was soon out when he set off for a sharp single after prodding a Hemmings delivery. Hemmings picked the ball on his follow through and broke the wicket at the non-striker's end with Mudassar trying to reach his grounds. Hc had made 51.

Mohsin followed Mudassar immediately when Botham, recalled for another spell, sent Mohsin's middle stump cartwheeling while the latter was shaping to drive. Mohsin had made 47 and Pakistan were 103 for two.

the quarterfinals and away ties against

Gloucestershire and Hampshire respectively.

Middlescx scraped home by just two runs

against Lancashire when big West Indian

Colin Croft failed to hit the three runs needed for victory off the last ball. Middlesex were all

out for 204, while Lancashire scored 202.

It was another, less experienced West Indian, Norman Cowans of Middlesex, who

stole the limelight with a spell of 4 for 26 that

won him the gold award. Cowans. 21. had

only come into the side because of an injury

to Wayne Daniel but his blistering pace at

Surrey easily disposed of Northampton-

shire last year's beaten finalists, at the Oval.

where left-handed David Smith scored a

SAINT-LARY SOLAN. (AFP) - Swit-

zerland's 25-year-old Beat Breu won the

121-kilometer run through the Pyreness, the

13th leg of the Tour de France. Friday. It was

the second montain leg of the race and Breu

covered the distance in three hours 40.27

minutes and finished 35 seconds ahead of

Robert Alban. Hinault's sixth place finish

BIRMINGHAM (AFP) - Clive Thomas

of Wales, who was not selected for the World

Cup finals referees panel, hit out Friday at the

standards of referring at Spain. His attack comes just before the Association of Football

League Referees and linesmen's conference

to be held here. Thomas, widely regarded as

Britain's best referee. said: "It is time some-

one in the refereeing fraternity came out and

said that the standard was deplorable."
LONDON (AFP) — An anonymous buyer

paid 198 pounds for a tennis racket used by

Sweden's Biorn Borg in the 1980 Wimbledon

times made him unplavable.

consolidates his overall lead.

But it was exciting stuff at Lord's where

Surrey both won their unfinished Nat West by six wickets.

cket matches Friday to move into

The former best time of 32:17:19 was set last year by Elena Sipatova of the Soviet Union. Ola Olafsson of Denmark ran 31:45:4 in 1978, but her rime was not accepted as she had run against men.

It was on this same Eugene track on June 6 that Decker-Tabb ran the fastest women's 5.000 meters time ever of 15:08:26. Last Friday in Paris she set the one mile best time with 4:18:08.

Ovett faces tough test

Meanwhile. Steve Ovett faces one of the loughest tests of his illustrious career when he steps out on the Crystal Palace track in front of a capacity 17.000 crowd here Saturday

For once, the 26-year-old Olympic champion will not be the favorite in the world class field that has been assembled for the 3.000 meters in England, with atbletes from Kenya. America. Japan and Spain competing. Originally. the race was scheduled to be the first of three high summer clashes between Ovett and his greatest rival Sebastian Coe.

Although Coe bas pulled out through injury. Overt still has a burning desire to win. His season has been geared to move into scrious action in this race and the Brighton man still sees it as one of the highlights of his

season.
He seems to have fully recovered from the thigh injury that kept him out of action for eight months but says he was only 80 percent fit and last week suffered a scare when he was forced to drop out of a 1500 meter. in Paris with stomach trouble.

Ovett. the 1500m world record holder. knows he is putting his reputation as the world's best in danger. He hates being anywhere and will not relish finishing as an alsoran on his favorite track. It is English runner. Dave Moorcroft, who has become the overnight favorite after smashing the 5000 meters world record in Oslo last week.

Kenya's Henry Rono, wbo lost the 5000m. record to the 29-year-old Coventry youth opportunities director, and pulled out of the race Friday owing to injury, believes Moor-croft could also capture his 3000m world record of 7:32.1. Moorcroft's main concern will be to remain level-headed after his astonishing triumph 10 days ago. The formidable field might be without Coe, but will hardly miss him for it boasts some of the fastest four lap men of all time.

American Steve Scott, the second fastest miler of all time. and John Walker. the old campaigner from New Zealand. West German Thomas Wessinghage and top Kenyans. Wilson Waigwa and Mike Boit. will also be on the starting line.

The world record could come under threat because Moorcroft. Walker and Wessinghage will not want Scott. Marce and Ovett to burst ahead in the final 200 meters.

Northamptonshire set Surrey a target of

240 in the 60-over contest. Surrey began

brightly through Roland Butcher (41) and

David Smith, who applied the finishing

touches. Surrey bypassed Northants' 239 for

five with six wickets in hand and seven balls to

spare. Yorkshire meet Essex at Headingley and Somerset take on Warwickshire at Taunton

Northamptonshire will be without Test

siars Allan Lamb and Kapil Dev for the

championship match against Gloucestershire

at Bristol Saturday.

The South African-born Lamb plays for England against Pakistan in the One-Day

international at Trent Bridge, while Kapil

Dev is flying to the Unitegriates with India

Tennis Championship, at Sotheby's auctions

here Friday. The Yachet was donated on

BRAND HATCH (AFP) - Finland's

Keke Rosberg in a Saudia-Williams set the

fastest time in the first practice trial here Fri-day for Sunday's British Formula One Grand

Prix. France's Didier Pironi (Ferrari) trailed

Rosberg by 1.2 seconds, while Nelson Piquet

JOHANNESBURG (AFP) - The South

African Motorcycling Federation decided

against making any formal protest over the

hanning of South African motorcyclists John Ekerold and Scott for the Yugoslavian Grand

KUALA LUMPUR (AP) - Soccer teams

from 10 countries will compete in the 25th

Merdeka (Independence) Anniversary Tournament Aug. 5-22, the secretary of the

Football Association of Malaysia. laul

(Brabham) set the third fastest time.

for the final stage of their tour.

behalf of cancer research.

Murugesu, said Friday.

in the other quarterfinals.

Middlesex grabs two-run win

LONDON. July 17 (AP) - Middlesex and fighting 103 not out to carry bis side to victory

FENCED STAR: Paul Breitner, the West German soccer star, who announced his

retirement, reaches through a fence to sign an autograph, during the recently concluded

140 total and a sbare of fifth place wirb Sandy Paul Breitner decides to

BONN. July 17 (AFP) — West Germany's World Cup captain Paul Breitner does not want to play for his country again.

Breitner. 31, who guided West Germany to last Sunday's World Cup final when they were beaten 3-1 by Italy, made the announcement in a book published bere Friday. "Football-World Cup 1982".

The Bayern Munich midfield star, who was also on the losing side in the European Cup final against Aston Villa, is on holidays in the United States and claimed in an interview: "My decision was not over West Germany's defeat, it is solely for personal reasons. "I have neglected my family over the past months," be added, stating that be had told West Germany's team manager Jupp Derwall of bis decision before the squad left

Derwall said he did not believe the decision was irreversible, and be added: "When Paul returns, I will talk to him again." Breitner won a World Cup winners' medal when West Germany beat the Netherlands 2-1 on home ground in 1974 when he scored in the final. He also netted Germany's only goal in the

Dirceu too drops out

CAPE TOWN, July 17 (R) - The future of a rebel international soccer team currently touring South Africa appeared in the balance Saturday after three Latin American stars failed to turn out for the opening match here

While the first game against a side drawn from three local professional teams resulted in a goalless draw, Argentines Osvaldo Ardiles and Mario Kempes stayed in their Johannesburg hotel. Also missing from Friday night's match was Brazilian World Cup star Dirceu. Tour officials could not be reached to comment on his absence.

Tcam manager John Barnwell said the two Aigentines had not been excluded from the two-week tour but were involved in a club wrangle. Tour organizer John Barr said the Argentines were waiting to hear if Ardiles' English club Tottenham Hostpur and Spanish team Valencia, for whom Rempes plays. had given them permission to join the 1.78 million rand (\$1.55 million) tour. "Calling the situation confused is the understatement of the year," former Wolverhampton Wanders manager Barnwell told reporters. .

Even if the Argentines do not play in the tour, it is expected they will remain with the party and take part in coaching clinics to young footballers - which does not come

Baseball

standings

Milwaukee Boston Baltimore

New York Cleveland

California

Texas Oakland

Philadelphia St. Louis Pittsburgh Montreal

New York

San Diego Los Angeles

San Francisco Houston Cincinnati

Cansas Ciry

.580 .547 .529 .523 .422 .422 .315

.563 .551 23 .517 .461 .407

.605 .563 .522 .467 .437 .386

V2 5 6V2 8V2 9

34 38 43

Cincinnatt

34 54 386 19

Friday's results: Toronot 6 Texas 0; Seattle 6 Baltimore 0; California 15 Cleveland 0; Boston Emess City 3; New York 6 Onkland 2; Milwaukee 5 Chicago 3; Detroit 6 Minnesota 3; Chicago 4 Affanta 3; St. Louis 6 Cincinnati 4; Houston 4 Pittsburgh 2; Montreal 4 San Diego 3; Los Angeles 7 New York 6; Philadelphia t San Francisco 0.

under any ban from FIFA. The tourists play their next match against top South African team Orlando Pirates in Jobannesburg's. black Satellite City of Soweto on Sunday.

Without Argentine international stars Ardiles and Kempes and Brazilian Dirceu, the mainly British side played a lacklustre first half against their opponents, who were drawn from three Cape Town teams.

The second 45 minutes saw the more experienced overseas players matching their skills against the exuberance of an entbusiastic local side managed by former West Ham and England player Johnnie 'Budgie' Byrne. But despite sporadic attacks by the South Africans the internationals were able to keep them in check throughout the match.

International XI: Milija Aleksic, Fons Bastijns. David Nish, Geoff Merrick, David Watson. Brian Greenhoff, Barry Powell, Don Masson. Stuart Pearson, Mick Channon, Gordon Smith, (substitute - Calvin Plum-

Western Province-Invitation XI; Phillip Pneumaticatos. Faried de Gtedegn, Myles Echneider, Keith Forrest, Mark Byrne. Donald Rich, Reggie Jantijes, Taswell, Human, Desbackos, Dickey Benjamin,

A controversial player, Breitner bas come in for a lot of criticism recently after West. Germany's 1-0 win over Austria in Spain, which was widely regarded as one of the most ignominious moments of the 1982 finals. Needing to win. West Germany scored

TROON, Scotland, July 17 (Agencies) — American 22-year-old Bobby Clampett, dis-

playing some superb shots, charged to a five-

stroke halfway lead in the British Open Golf

Championship with another devastating dis-

Clampett added a six-under-par 66 to his

opening round of 67 to take command of the

event with a 133 total, five ahead of Nick

Price, again playing the tongh back nine in

superb fashion, had his second successive 69

for 138, one stroke in front of Irishman Des

Smyth and West German Bernhard Langer.

the top player in Europe last year. Both had

Three-time champion Tom Watson of the

United States, the pre-tonmament favorite,

faltered on the greens and had carded 71 for a

play at Royal Troon Friday.

Price of South Africa.

after six minutes and both sides played a defensive game for the remainder of the 90 minutes, to ensure that both went through to the second round at the expense of Algeria. Allegations of cheating and unsporting behavior have followed the Germans around ever since.

As captain. Breitner has been widely blamed for his side's performance and for that against Algeria, which they lost 2-1. when they were accused of complacency. Breitner even went as far as to claim before the match: "We will beat Algeria and I will score the seventh goal,"

His announcement that he will effectively 'retire" from international football at the age of 31, is being regarded bere as the decision of a man disillusioned with football.

Meanwhile, West German mass circulation daily Bild Zeitung has invited injured French footballer Patrick Battiston to spend one week's vacation in the region of his choice to make up for the violent charge by goalkeeper Harald Schumacher which sent the St. Etienne player to bospital during the semifinal nine

Battiston was rushed unconscious to hospital after Schumacher clattered in to him as he prepared to shoot at goal. It has since been discovered that Battiston has a fractured vertebrae in his neck.

The two players met in Metz two days ago. but Bild Zeitung which sells around four million noted that the French press is still talking in terms of "a crime" and calling Schumacher 'a wild beast".

In an open letter to Battiston, the news-paper asked him "come to West Germany and speak with people who have been very moved by your misfortune". Battiston, who was married Friday, will be out of footh

with devastating display and they share the championship course tecord for Troon, which was revamped this year. Jack Nicklaus bad a 65 on the former layout in 1973.

In British Open Golf

Clampett powers ahead

The starting field of 150, already reduced by three withdrawals through injury before Friday's round, was cut to the 80 playing with scores of 152 or better. Those who missed it by one shor included former champions Tony Jacklin of Britain and Bob Charles of New Zealand, along with Americans Ed Sneed, who almost won the Masters a few years back, and Hal Sutton, the U.S. amateur champion in 1980.

Texan Bruce Lietzke was another casualty after rounds of 77 and 78 for 155. Among those who just made it were the 1973 champion here. Tom Weiskopf of the United States, Graham Marsh of Australia and Antonio Garrido of Spain.

Nicklaus, the 42-year-old American who is also a three-time winner, improved to a two-under-par 70 another American star, veteran Arnold Palmer, added a 73 to bis opening 71 and is on 144.

Defending champion Bill Rogers of the United States was on 143 after a 70 today, Clampett's 133 total, on the 7,067-yard Scorrish west coast course, was just one outside the 36-bole record set by Englishman Henry Cotton when he won at St. George's in

Meanwbile, Jeff Mitchell opened bis round with an eagle and used it as a springboard to bīs best professional performance, a course record-tying seven-under-par 63 for the second-round lead Friday in the \$200,000 Quad Cities Open in Coal Valley, Illinois.

Still, his lead was only two strokes over six challengers, including veterans Miller Barber and Calvin Peete. His 63 tied the course record sbared previously by eight golfers. Peete, the winner of the Greater Milwaukee Open last week, posted his fifth straight round in the 60s. He sbot a second 67 in-arow for his 134 total, six-under-par over the course. Barber, winner of the U.S. Seniors Open Sunday, was off to a 67-67 start, too.

Also at 134, battling for the \$36,000 first prize in this event, were Butch Baird. Bobby Cole of South Africa. Lyn Lott and Australian Jack Newton Jr. Baird, too, matched the course record with 63, Cole and Newton bad 65s and Lott 66 on the hot,

Mitchell, starting on the back nine on this 6,514-yard (5,956-meter) layout, earned his opening three by boling an 8-foot eagle putt on the 508-yard 10th hole. The 27-year-old needed only 26 putts on these tricky greens, softened by rain the last few days. He bad 10 one-putters, saving par four times and posting five birdies with bis eagle.

I bit it close to the bole most of the time, but I baven't been driving that well this week. I've bad good lies in the rough though," said Mitchell, the winner of only one tournament in 5 ½ tour seasons.

Rookie Tim Graham, the first-round 141, missing the 36-bole cut.

Roger Stlomon. Sluggish Lendl recovers to oust Winitsky

BROOKLINE. Massacbusetts. July 17 (AP) - After playing "so bad" that be might bave lost in straight sets. Ivan Lendl recovered Friday night to post a 6-3_ 1-6. 6-2 victory over Van Winitsky to advance to the quarterfinals of the \$200,000 U.S. Pro Tennis Championships.

Trailing 30-0 after losing the first two

games of the final set, the ninth-seeded Winitsky banded the third game to Lendl with consecutive penalties. One was for abuse of umpire Charles Beck. a point penalty, and the other for delay of the game, a game penalty. Winitsky was fined \$1,000 for abuse of an official.

In Friday after noon's third-round matches, veteran John Alexander wore down young Mark Dickson, 5-7, 6-4, 6-1, and Eric Fromm notched his third consecutive straight-sets victory. a 6-2. 6-3 win over Angel Gimenez of Spain in a battle of unseeded players. In the last match of the night, seventh-seeded Mel Purcell beat unseeded fellow-American Harold Solomon. 6-2. 6-2.

Lendl did well in the five games be served in the first set, losing just four points. Winitsky bad 12 faults and one double fault in the four games he served. But in the second set. Winitsky dropped

only three points in the four games he served. He finished the set with a love game capped by an ace. Lendl, who bas won eight tournaments this year, got just four points in the last five games of the second set and appeared to play with diminished intensity.

The run-in with Beck came when Winitsky appeared to question a line call, and the umpire said. "the ball was good, Mr. Winitsky." the player related Winitsky said he then told the umpire "to please shut up." Beck warned him, and when Winitsky told him again to "shut up," a penalty point was

With the score 40-0 in Lendl's favor. Winitsky walked to the other side of the net where he was to serve the next game. stood next to Lendl and waited for the delay pen-

Clerc makes semis Meanwhile. Jose-Luis Clerc of Argentina demolished American Bruce Manson 6-1, 6-1 Friday to advance into the semifinals of

the \$300,000 WCT Tennis Tournament against Jose Higueras of Spain. Higueras downed Poland's Wojtek Fibak 6-3, 6-4 to win through to the semis. Tomas

Smid. the No. 4 seed. beat countryman Pavel Slozil 6-2, 6-2 to advance to the other semifinal match against Switzerland's Heinz GuenIn Stuttgart. West Germany's Peter Elter and Uli Pinner, America's Sandy Mayer and India's Ramesh Krishnan advanced to the semifinals of the \$75,000 Grand Prix Jennis Tournament.Friday.

Elter clearly bested Brazilian Marcos Hocevar, 6-3, 6-2 in a 90-minute match before 1.500 spectators. Pinner downed Chris Lewis of New Zealand 6-4 7-5 in a more difficult contest that was broken up for 12 minutes by thunderstorms.

Mayer defeated Marco Ostoja of Yugoslavia 4-6, 6-0, 6-1, and Krishnan beat Romanian Florin Segarceav 6-2, 7-5. Elter meets Mayer, while Pinner takes on Krishnan.

Wilander advances

Mats Wilander, undefeated on clay since mid May, beat fellow-Swede Stefan Simonsson 6-3,7-5 Friday to advance to the quarterfinals of the Swedish Open Tennis Tournament at Baastad.

The top-seeded.Wilander, who became the youngest winner ever of the French Open last month, will next play Jose Lopez-Maeso of

Lopez-Maeso beat Bernard Boileau of Belgium 7-5, 6-1 in his second round match.

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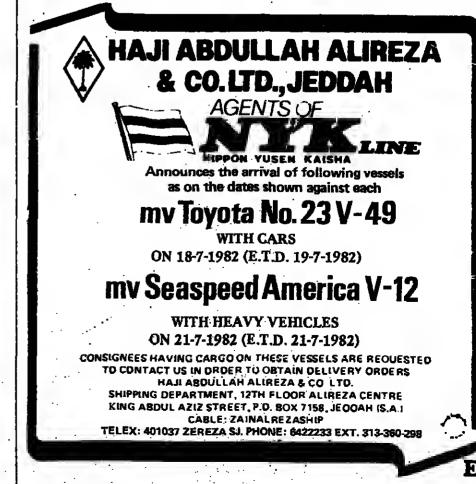
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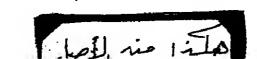
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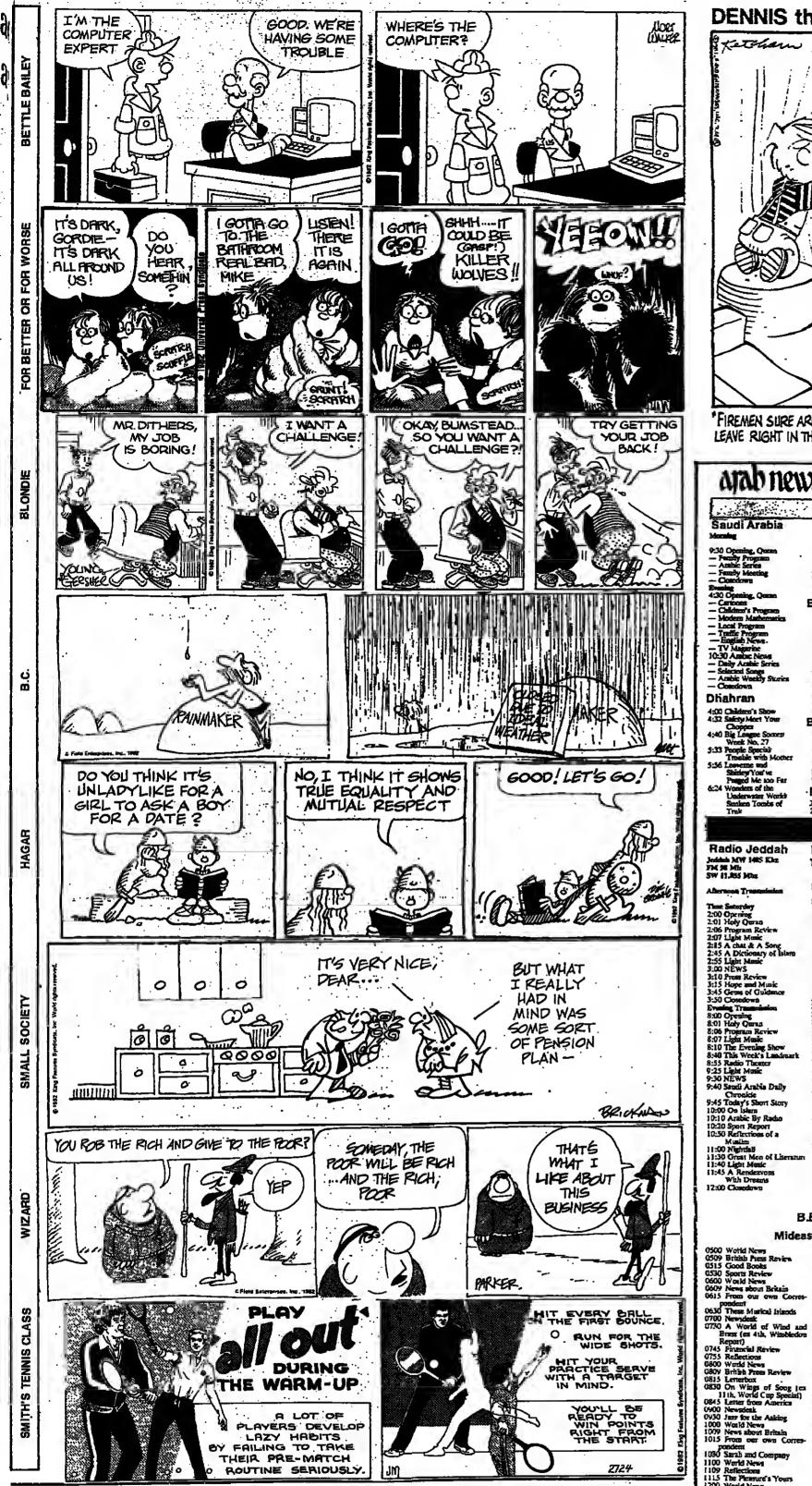
GRAPHIC ARTIST:

Both jobs require a transferable Igama

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Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Brake -FOR SUNDAY, JULY 18, 1982

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Weather permitting, a day in the sun is in order or some other relaxing pursuit. Luck is

with you in home and financial matters. **TAURUS** RICH (Apr. 20 to May 20)

It's the perfect time for shopping. You should find something you especially like. Good news and favorable work developments come too. (May 21 to June 20)

You're popular now and willreceive admiration from others. The evening hours may bring a job change that is to your liking.

THEIR PRE-MATCH

ROUTINE SERIOUSLY

(June 21 to July 22) CANCER You're in the mood to help others out. A visit to a shut-in or some other kindness begins

the day. Later, you celebrate! LE0 (July 23 to Aug. 22) Though you'll have a wonderful time socializing, you're in the mood for privacy afterward. Luck is with you in real estate matters. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) . A social occasion leads to career opportunity. Some are honored for their work in the community. Friends extend invitations.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Travel will be more fun than anticipated or good news comes from afar. A career opportunity is worth your time and effort.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) You may receive a gift from a loved one. Romantic feelings grow stronger. A spirit of optimism and good fellowship marks the late evening. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You'll receive attection from others and may decide to marry. The late evening finds you happily engaged in private pursuits.

2724

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) You'll be pleased with some news that affects work. Your social life leaves nothing to be desired. Accept invitations.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) This is a special time for you, with an accent on both romance and improved career prospects. Capitalize on op-

portunities. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) You'll be pleased about some domestic developments and will want to go out to celebrate. Expect some evening good news.

DENNIS the MENACE



FIREMEN SURE ARE BRAVE, JOEY! IMAGINE HAVIN' TO LEAVE RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF A COWBOY BOB MOVIE!

againeus Calendar					
2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	TV Programs				
Saudi Arabia Morning	6:53 I Love Lucy The Operatus 7:16 The Engineers Roger	3:30 Cartoons 3:30 Local Children's Program			
9:30 Opening, Queen — Family Program — Analysis Series	Munk - 7:50 Special Here Come the Puppers	4:00 Arabic Series 5:00 The Hulk 6:00 Relgious Series			
- Family Meeting - Conclown Evenine	8:35 Sweeney Ringer 9:21 Dallas Second Thoughts	6:50 The Quran Explained 7:15 Local News 7:30 Ramadan Quiz			
4:30 Opening, Quan. — Carloons — Children's Program	Bahrain Channel 4	8:00 Religious Program 9:00 Cornedy Series 10:00 World News			
Modern Mathematics Local Program Traffic Program	4:00 Quran — Religious Talk 4:20 Program Preview	10:30 Daily Religious Series 11:30 B/W Classic Film 12:50 News Summery			
- English News TV Magazine 10:30 Applic News	4:25 Carinous 5:00 Children's Series 5:30 360 Degues	3:00 Closedown DUBAI Channel 3			
Deily Arabic Series Selected Songs Arabic Weekly Sturies Conndown	6:00 Health Program 6:30 Pardon my Geme 7:00 Duily Arabic Series 8:00 Arabic News	7:10 Exploring Islam 7:15 Carnoons 7:25 Family Hour			
Dhahran	8:30 Local Interview Program 9:30 Tomorrow's Programs 9:35 Duby Arabic Series	8:05 Local News 8:10 Crive Us A Clue 8:35 Bensun			
4:00 Children's Show 4:32 Salisty Most Your Chopper	10:25 Enemy at the Door Bahrain Channel 55	9:00 Brideshead Revisited 10:00 World Cup Final 12:50 News Summary			
4:40 Big Langue Somes	6:00 Program Preview	1:00 Link to Ch. No. 10			

8:00 Delvectio Show 9:00 World Cup Footbal **DUBAI Channel 10**

15:30 Food, Health & H
15:39 Program Sommary
16:00 French Program
20:05 Sommary
20:05 Sommary
20:06 On Islam
20:16 Sound of the 80's
20:46 Rosed & About
21:16 The Micro in...
21:30 News
21:45 Daily Chronide
Today's Dany
21:50 Top Tunes
22:20 Sports Report
22:50 Man & Health
23:05 Islam: Divine Tust
23:20 Music Roundabon
23:45 Today's Diary
23:48 News Headines
23:45 Holy Quran
midnight Chotedown.

B.B.C.

Mideast Service .

2:30 Ourse 2:30 Reference Talls

Radio Jeddah Radio Riyadh Riyadh AM 1224 Ehr

3345 Gens of Guidance
3:50 Closedowa
Evaning Transmission
8:00 Oyening
8:01 Holy Qurun
8:06 Program Review
8:07 Light Music
8:10 The Evening Show
8:40 This Week's Landmark
8:15 Radio Thester
9:25 Light Music
9:30 NEWS
9:40 Saudi Arabia Daily
Chronicle
9:45 Today's Short Story
10:00 On Islam
10:10 Arabic By Radio
10:20 Sport Report
10:30 Reflections of a
Musician

Muslim 11:00 Nightfail 11:30 Great Men of L 11:40 Light Music 11:45 A Rendezvons With Dreams 12:00 Closedown

0630 These Murical Islands

1200 World News
1209 Bridgh Press Review
1215 People and Politics
1245 Sports Review
0115 The Art of Julian Bream

0115 The Art of Julian Bream 0130 Religious Service 0200 World News 0209 News about Britain 0215 Letter from America (ex 11th, World Cup Special) 0230 Play of the Week (ex 11th, Letter from America) 0330 Communit Performance (ex 11th, 25th)

(ex 11th, 25th) 0345 11th, 25th, On Wings of

Song 0400 World News

Française Langue

QATAR

8820 Varietes
8h30 Horizons Africains
8h35 Musique
9h00 Informations Lumiere sur
les Informations
9h15 Musique
9h30 A Totole du Prophete
9h35 Musique, Clorure
18h00 Openstur Lumieres par 18500 Ouverture, Lumiere 18500 Ouverture, Lumieres sur le Corane 18510 Musique 18515 Le Monde Musulman 18530 Musique 18545 Musichall 19515 Musique Afrique Parade 19530 Informations, Revue de Presse 19545 Cloture

VOA

Saturday 1600-0900 The Breakfast Show 1800 News and This Week 1830 Press Conference USA 1900 Special English News 1915 Special English Feature Short Stories 1930 New York, New York

2000 Weekend: Survey o World News Correspondent reports
2100 Special English News
2110 Words and Their Stories
2115 Special English Feature:
Shart Stories
2130 New York, New York
200 News and The Work 2200 News and This Week 2200 News and This Week 2230 Press Conference USA 2300 Special English News 2310 Words and Their Stories 2315 Music USA: Jazz

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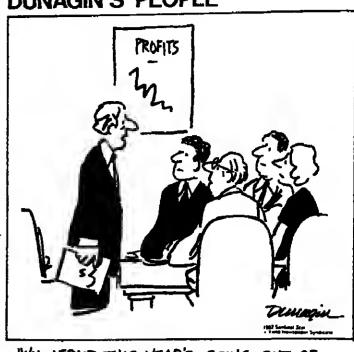
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0445 The Lony Myalt Request Show (ex 41ht 0530 4th, Wimbledon: 11th and 18th Nashville: 25th, Joke by Joke 0600 Radio Newsreel (ex 4th) 0615 Concert Hall (ex 4th) 0700 World News 1ea 4th) 0700 Commentary (ea 4th) 0715 From our own Correspondent (ex 4th) 0730 4th, World News, 18th, Grand Prix Report 0735 Financial Review (ex 4th) 0735 Financial Review (ex 4th) 0735 Financial Review (ex 4th) 10840 World News 1ex 4th Financial Review (ex 4th) 10840 Reflections tea 18th, Golf) 0840 Reflections tea 18th 0841 Sportscall 0900 World News 0909 News about Britain 0915 Radio Newsreel 0930 25 years of Rock (ex 11th, World Cup Final) 1015 The Hobbit Lex 11th 1030 4th, The Great Media Robbery; 11th, World Cup Final: 18th, Tourism Marks (the Strott 28th, Tourism Marks (the Strott 28th) 24FO Weekend Survey of World News, Correspondent's reports 11th, World Cup Final: 18th, Tourism Marks the Spot: 25th,

KHz 15260 11760 9760 9700 9700 6015 1260 1109 Commentary 1115 Letterbos 1130 Sunday Half-Hour 1200 The Poem Itself 1215 The Pleasure's Yours (ex 4th. International Sports Special: Wimbledon and World Cupi 15260 13363 11760 9760 6040 9700 6015 1260 1245 4th, On Wings of Song 0100 World News 0100 World News
0100 Science in Action
0140 Reflections
0145 Sportscall (ex 11th, World
Cup Final Special)
0200 World News
0209 Commentary
0215 Letter from America
0230 Conductors' Gallery

0409 Commentary 0415 Good Books (ex 4th, Wimbledon-Men's Final) 0430 Short Sotry (ex 4th) CONTRACTOR OF CHICAGO 77 T. 42 MAKKAH Najmi Pharmacy MADINAR Al-Badi Pharmacy Al-Shebedtah, Ba Hareth Bolkfing Al-Aziria, Al-Ahli Hosental Bellding Sheab Azmer, Ibn Salm Bulkfing Al-Zaher, Al-Nadwa Struct (Makeryyah) Al-Awali Street, Near Al-Zahra'e Hospital Al-Suhaymi Street Al-Beterji Pharmacy Qabba'e Pharmacy Pharmacy Seiem Ba Warir Pharmacy Al-Bedoqi Pharmacy Qabbe'e Street Opposite Saudi Telephone TAIF Al-Hayat Pharmacy Tail Pharmacy DAMMAM Shahar District, Main Street Behind King Faisal Near Abdullah Faud Hospital Stick Al-Okas Pharmacy ALKHUBAK Hospital Maasht, Main Spect

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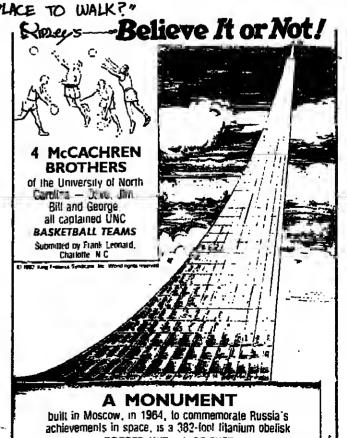


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Fierce party struggle ends

PAGE 12

aruzelski shake-up affects top leaders

WASRSAW. July 17 (R) — Poland's military leader Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski has given the Communist leadership its biggest shake-up since the military takeover last December in an effort to revive the economy and unite the people.

One member of the ruling Politburo was dropped and two lost powerful posts as party secretaries - equivalent to government ministers - at a central committee meeting Friday night which ended a long and fierce

The changes, in which the party promoted four economic experts and one factory worker to senior posts, were announced as Gen. Jaruzelski prepared for a major speech in the Seim (parliament) next week on government plans for the rest of 1982.

There has been widespread speculation here that the general will announce the release of a large number of political internees as a conciliatory gesture toward members of the suspended Solidarity trade union.

Political observers said the general who strengthened his hand in the all-important Polithuro, which could he vital if he wants to push through such moves against hard-liners who helieve in firm military control.

One of the two new voting Politburo members is Marian Wozniak, the Communist

SAN SALVADOR. July 17 (AP) -

Sabotage by leftist guerrillas is disrupting

almost all economic activity and is costing El

Salvador millions of dollars as it sputters

The bombing and burning is aimed at

demoralizing the country and forcing the

rightist-dominated government elected in

March to accept a negotiated peace settle-ment that would give the leftist opposition a

Salvadorans interviewed on a tour of the

A farmer near San Pablo Taconico. north

of this capital. recalled how a guerrilla hand

Invaded his land, burned machinery and took

a joyride on his tractor to tear up newly

A truck driver on a shoulder of the coasta

highway in the same region looked sadly at

the blackened hulk of his vehicle. stopped

Further east, in Usulutan, an elderly shop-

keeper complained about how hard it is to get

her merchandise hecause of constant disrupt-

ing of the nation's transporting system. "Sales are down." lamented the woman.

who asked not to be named. She said the

trinkets she sells in her store arrived regularly each week from the capital. 101 kilometers

away. bot now they trickle in about every two

People in San Miguel. the nations third-

largest city and a major industrial center. say

they have been without electricity 225 days of

It is difficult to calculate how much mater-

ial damage the guerrillas have done to this

tiny central American country. Most business

groups and government agencies are reluc-

tant to publicize the damage done to their

But some economists estimate sabotage has caused from \$100 million to \$120 million

in direct damage to the electrical, transporta-

tion and telephone systems, factories and

erops. This is about 3 percent of the \$3.6

hillion gross national product recorded in

Indirect damage such as lost contracts, lost

production and scared-off investment could

double or triple that figure, according to

The Association of Owners of Salvadoran

Buses, one group that report its losses publicly, said 340 vehicles were destroyed and

U.S. Congress

told of offenses

SAN SALVADOR, July 17 (AFP) -

El Salvador's Human Rights Commission

has sent documents to the U.S. Congress

describing ongoing offenses against

human rights to the country, the organiza-tion told President Ronald Reagan in a

Reagan is expected to attest to Con-

gress on July 28 that the Satvadoran gov-

crnment has made enough progress in

human rights to merit continued American

The letter to Reagao told uf "hundreds

of people imprisuned and missing for

political reasons, hundreds of political

assassinations" as well as totture carried

uut in jails and the existence uf mass

"The war in our country is the product

of unfair economic and social structures."

the human rights commission told

Reagan. "Your government has recog-

oized that and supported economic

(agrarian) reforms that help the people"

hul these reforms, the letter continued

have been put to sleep by "certain parties"

within the guvernment.

economic and military aid.

property because of security risks.

1981.

economists.

the last 12 months because of bombings.

and set afire by the insurgents.

country told how the rebel campaign has

through a 33-month-old Civil War.

share of power.

planted fields.

affected their lives:

chief in Warsaw. The other is Stanislaw Kalkus, an engineering works foreman from Poz-

The main casualty is Stefan Olszowski. a vetern conservative Marxist who retains his Polithuro seat but loses the key post of party Secretary for propaganda. The job has given him influence over the media and thus power in party disputes. There has been speculation that he will he given the Foreign Ministry, a post he filled from 1971 to 1976.

Liheral academic Hieronum Kubiak lost his party secretaryship but remains in the Politburo while Jan Labecki, the ailing Gdansk party chief who has lost support among Communists in the Baltic port, resigned from

Two new party secretaries were appointed to coordinate economic reform. They are Manfred Gorywoda, up to now an economic adviser to the prime minister, and Jan Glowczyk, a financial journalist.

Seven months of martial law have ended the challenge to Communist authority presented hy Solidarity, hut they have left a deep scar on the nation, adding a sense of frustration and disappointment.

Communist leaders concede that they will not be able to revive the economy without gaining the cooperation of the workers and

513 damaged from 1979 to June 1 of this

The number of damaged and destroyed

Decisions whether to run a bus route now

must be made each day, taking into account

the latest reports on guerrilla activity. At

times, intercity bus service has been down in

The coastal highway, the main road from

San Salvador to Usulutan, the fourth largest

city in the country, shows the most dramane example of sabotage in the crumpled Golden

The large suspension bridge, modeled after

San Francisco's Golden Gate Bridge, was a

buses has grown by ahout 100 since then

hecause of a new guerrilla campaign to keep

traffic off the nation's highways.

more than a third of El Salvador.

looked closely at the speeches to try to guage official thinking on a possible easing of milit-

There have been some positive signs. The rate of releases from internment camps increased in the last 10 days, just as it did before the authorities freed 1,000 internees as a gesture to mark May Day. More than 2.000 internees are heing held.

Interior Minister Gen. Czeslaw Kiszcak said in an interview in the Communist weekly Polityka there had been a conspicuous improvement in order and discipline, a condition often cited for easing martial law.

The minister also offered an olive branch to members of Solidarity operating under-ground. saying they would be offered belp and understanding if they gave up opposition

Diplomatic sources considered it significant that the paper included a specific question on a possible gesture on National Day, even though the general's answer - that implementation of martial law was flexible was inconclusive.

Gen. Jaruzelski in a speech in the Sejm. concentrated almost exclusively on the need to restore the confidence of youth in their

government and gave nothing away on any plans for July 22.

Bolivian military takes over president's duties

LA PAZ, July 17 (Agencies) — The Bolivian general staff has temporarily taken over the duties of the presidency here after the resignation Wednesday of President Celso Torrelio Villa, Bobvian Navy Cmdr. Oscar Pammo Rodrignez said here Saturday.

But Army Chief of Genral Staff Guido Vildoso denied that a military coup had taken place. News of the president's resignation came just after Torrelio Villa declared that general elections would be beld next April with power officially changing bands on Aug. 6, 1983, Bolivia, Independence Day.

Observers here aaw the announcement of national elections as a last ditch step by President Villa in the face of expected replacement in a major power sbake-up.

Vice Adm. Pammo Rodriguez said President Torrelio Villa's resignation - which be said was not irreversible - would be discussed by senior military officers next week.

The Bobvian capital had been rife for days with rumors of an imminent military takeover, leaving residents anxious and prompting trade unions to declare a state of alert. The military seized power in Bolivia following a 1980 coup, but in the past two years observers bere noted dissension among the beads of the armed forces.

Vice Adm. Pammo said the armed forces were united in their determination to return Bolivia to democracy in accordance with Tbursday's government announcement, whoever was head of state. A presidential decree said eletions would he held April 24 and the military would band over power to a civilian administration in August.

Gen. Torrelio was appointed head of state by the armed forces after a further coup last Angust, the 200th in Bolivla's 156 years of

Turkish draft favors strong president

ANKARA. July 17 (AP) — The draft of a new Turkish constitution, made public Saturday, calls for a strong president and a powerful executive branch. In Turkey's previous constitution, the president had only a ceremonial role and the real power rested with the premier.

The draft would impose restrictions on press freedom and rule out the establishment of a Communist. fascist or theocratic order in this NATO-member country of predomin-

antly Muslim population.

Orhan Aldikacti, chairman of the 15member Constitution Commission which prepared the draft, told reporters"we tried to write a constitution which would bring the

law and order desired-by the nation." Under the proposed constitution, the presidentato be elected by the parliament for a seven year term may dismiss the premier under emergency powers, subject to par-liamentary approval. The president also would be empowered to dissolve the parlia-

ment crisis lasts more than 30 days.

He is entitled to appoint some high-level officials, in particular the governor of the Central Bank and members of the Constitutional Court.

ment and call for new elections if a govern-

The new constitution calls for a one-house national assembly of 400 legislators elected for five year terms, instead of the bicameral parliament which existed under the previous

constitution of 1961. It provides for a "state consultative coun-

cil." an advisory body serving the president... Former presidents, retired judges of the constitutional court and former chiefs of the general staff will be automatic members of the council. Twenty members are to be appointed by the president for six-year terms. and 10 others by members of the council.

The generals bave pledged to return Tur-key to civilian rule through general elections to be held in the fall of 1983 or by the spring of 1983 at the latest. As a first step on the road to democracy, they appointed in November a 160-member consultative assembly to prepare a new constitution.

Guatemalans set for final offensive

GUATEMALA CITY, July 17 (R) -Guatemala's deputy defense minister said the army was preparing a final offensive against left-wing guerrillas who bave been fighting military governments here for 20 years.

Gen. Oscar Mejia Victores told reporters Friday that a partial mobilization decreed by President Efrain Rios Montt earlier this month had given the army sufficient mannower for a final effort against the insurgents. He gave no numbers. Western estimates put the strength of Gualemala's regular armed forces at around 18,000. Guerrilla forces are thought to number between 4,000 and 6,000.

Gen. Mejia Victores said an advance by the army mio the northwestern provinces of Huehuetenango, El Quicbe, Chimaltenango. San Marcos and Quezaltenango had cut off guerrilla supply lines. President Rios Montt, wbo came to power in a military coup last March, ordered the army into a major antiguerrilla drive a few days after imposing a state of siege on the country on July 1...

independence from Spain. The La Paz newspaper Presencia said Friday that the head of the army's military academy, Col. Faustino Rico Toro, had been canvassing support for a coup.against President' Torrelio earlier this week. Military sources confirmed that Col. Rico Toro had demanded to take over as head of state but said the air force and sectors of the army had

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President Torrelio refused Friday to talk to newsmen about his resignation but he appeared at a church and military parade to commemorate the first revolt against Spanish colonial rule in Bolivia in 1809.

blocked the move.

Arms sales to Taipei may resume

WASHINGTON. July 17 (AFP) - The United States may soon decide to resume the delivery of F-5 combat planes to Nationalist China (Taiwan), despite staunch opposition by Communist China to the idea of U.S. arms sales to the island, informed sources bere

Declarations Tuesday by George Sbultz, the new secretary of state, before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee left no doubt whatever, observers said, about the U.S. government's intention to ask for congressional authorization to continue providing arms to Taiwan.

In a move to ease Peking's concern, however. President Reagan was expected to reject Taiwan's request for more sophisticated comhat planes like the F-16 and F5-G Tigers that are to be delivered during the next several months.

Whereas Shultz's predecessor. Alexander Haig, bad shown reluctance about resuming coproduction with Taiwan of the F5-E, the new secretary of state emphasized during his Senate hearing that he would recommend rapid action to obtain congressional authorization of continuing military aid to Taiwan.

The State Department, with White House approval, has transmitted a new proposal to Peking aimed at settling the differences over this issue, the sources bere said.

The problem of arms sales of Taipei has provoked serious tension between the United States and China since January. Washington was ready only to slow down deliveries and limit the quality of the arms provided.

A bigh State Department official, who requested anonymity, acknowledged that an acceptance by Peking of the latest U.S. compromise proposal was "very uncertain." In the Chinese view, any arms sales to Taiwan violate China's sovereignty over the island, recognized by the United States in 1978 when Sino-American relations were normal-

President Reagan, under strong pressure from the Taiwan lobby in Congress and the right wing of the Republican Party has consistently stressed the necessity for the United States to ensure Taiwan's safety.

Stoessel said being relieved

WASHINGTON, July 17 (AFP) — U.S. Deputy Secretary of State Walter Stoessel will be removed from the State Department's No. 2 post, the ABC television network bas

According to a news broadcast, Secretary of State George Shultz, sworn into office Friday, will give the job to Kenneth Dam, provost of the University of Chicago. Dam worked in the Bureau of the Budget in former President Richard Nixon's administration

A State Department apokesman confirmed that he had heard the ABC report but would make no comment. Dam's wife, Marcia, said her husband would comment only if and when an official atatement was made in

Walter Stoessel, a career diplomat named to the State Department post by Shultz's predecessor, Alexander Haig, served as ambassador to Poland and to West Germany.

In January, 1981, he became undersecretary of state for political affairs, and was made deputy secretary in January of this year when William Clark left to become President Reagan's national security adviser.

Stoessel is one of the very few career diplomats to have held the State Department's second position, usually reserved for political appointees. He is considered one of the architects of U.S. policy toward the Soviet Union following the Polish crisis.

Happy family

SINGAPORE, July 17 (AFP) - Relations are so good at one hotel here that its staff has literally become one big happy family - with a quarter of its 800 workers married to each olber, The Straits Times reported Saturday.

The 200 include security officers, front office clerks, waiters and waitresses, and cashlers. A hotel official said that many of the staff had been with the botel a long time, and their working together had led to romance and marriage.

Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski the rest of society.

As the two-day meeting of the Communist Party central committee wound up. Poles looked for signs of a possible relaxation martial law restrictions.

The party plenum was devoted to ways of restoring some credibility among young people in the party and government, but Poles

Guerrilla campaign affects life Sabotage disrupts Salvador economic activity

major symbol of the modernizing Salvadoran economy hefore it was blown up Oct. 15. Traffic is routed over a one-lane, railroad bridge parallel to the Golden Bridge over the

Lempa River. The local snack and beverage vendors have adapted, moving their stalls to the detour to catch whatever traffic still passes.

Juan Vicente Maldonado, executive director of the conservative National Association of Private Enterprise, praised the Salvadoran entrepreneurial spirit of adapting to the war-

"Instead of closing," a businessman says,
"I am going to keep going." Even so, the
association's statistics show 72 manufacturing businesses that employed 13,500 persons closed from 1979 though 1981. Specific reasons are not given.

Maldonado lists major stages to the sabotage campaign — factories in 1979 and 1980; the electrical system in 1980 and 1981; major export crops of sugar cane, cotton and coffee in 1981; stores, banks and restaurants in

A military analyst in the capital. who requested anonymity, said the destruction has increased in quality and quantity this year. "I have not seen this intensity before." he said. "They've gone from hitting (electri-

cal) towers to hitting plants.' The economy has managed to hang on shakily despite the sabotage campaign and the other troubles of war. From 1978, the last

peacetime year, to 1981, the real gross domestic product declined 19.4 percent. ween zero and minus four percent.

ing another international conference. Viet-nam aimed "to continuously resist" U.N.

resolutions on Cambodia and an interna-

tional conference on Cambodia beld last

In another development. Prince Norodom

Sihanook left Bangkok Saturday for official

visits to China and North Korea. He arrived

from July 3 to 7, and later crossed its eastern

border with Cambodia several times on his

first visit to his homeland since Jan. 6, 1979

- the day before Vietnamese-backed forces

The prince formally proclaimed his anti-

Vietnamese alliance on July 9. Before com-

ing to Thailand. Prince Sihanouk visited the

other four member states of the non-

Communist Association of Southeast Asian

Nations (ASEAN) - Malaysia. Singapore.

experiments will be unloaded. Post-flight

troubleshooting and other work expected to

take eight weeks will begin Monday, said

Among the work to be carried out in grooming Columbia for its fifth flight will be

repairs or replacement of any damaged beat

tiles, removal of the robot manipulator arm

and installation of two more seats for the two

The specialists will assume responsibility

mission specialists flying for the first time.

for deploying two commercial satellites and

working other experiments on board the ship. The five-day mission — the first after four

test flights — is scheduled to begin with a

liftoff from the shuttle's seaside pad at Ken-

nedy Space Center. The second NASA shut-

tle. Challenger, will carry out its first orbital

Meanwhile, in the Atlantic, the NASA

recovery ship Freedom was deploying the search robot Scarab into 1.067 meters of

water in bopes of bringing up evidence of wby

the \$36 million booster casings sank after

mission in January.

and Switzerland.

orbiter processing manager Fritz Widick.

He paid a four-day official visit to Thailand

in Peking for a week-long visit.

captured Phnom Penh.

Forecasts call for growth this year to fall bet-

Khmers brush off Viets' pullout claim

BANGKOK. July 17 (Agencies) — Kampuchea's former rulers Saturday brushed off a claim by Vietnam that it had started withdrawing some of its troops from the troubled

Khmer Rouge radio monitored here said that during the past three weeks some 4.000 troops from southern Vietnam had been sent to boost forces in western Kampuchea. Vietnamese Foreign Minister Nguyen Co. Thach said in Bangkok that a partial withdrawal from Kampuchea bad started. Hanoi is believed to have about 180,000 soldiers stationed there.

Vietnam has proposed the holding of an international conference on Southeast Asia. a partial troop withdrawal from Kampuchea and the creation of a safety zone on the Thai-Kampuchean horder. Resistance groups opposed to the Vietnamese presence in Kampuchea have onited in a formal

alliance. The group comprises the Khmer

Fashion show to open in Paris

PARIS. July 17 (AFP) - Despite increasingly insistent competition from fine designers based in countries such as Japan and Italy. Paris will once again be the uncontested fashion capital of the world Sunday with the opening of five days of haute couture show although it will be marred this time. however. by the absence of fashion designer Pierre

Balmain, who died earlier this month. A Balmain collection. officially said to have been designed in his hospital room. will be presented, although the sketches in press handouts are by Erik Mortensen, the Danish assistant who worked with Balmain for the past 20 years and who is to continue the Balmain label.

Coats are expected to be voluminous. resembling ponchos and capes, with vast collars and furry linings. They will cover skirts either straight or full paired with short fitted jackets. Dresses with dropped waistlines and hallooning akirts, and tunics over skirts or trousers, also look like sure things for the coming winter high fashion season.

And fabrics this year should prove a boon for French manufacturers, who had somewhat lost out to foreign suppliers in previous seasons, who can afford high fashion these days, when each article of clothing

averages 1.000 francs (almost \$3,000)? The fashion houses sny they can count on a faithful clientele of some 300 elegant wumen who regularly order five to six made-to-order styles in each of the two cuujure seasuns

But preparation of a collection alone requires some 5,000.000 francs (abnut \$700.000) each time, not to mention the 20 to 200 trained workers per house.

The money comes ready-to-wear lines. perfumes and accessories - whose attraction in turn often comes from the designer's label. which means the haute couture name.

Rouge and non-Communist groups headed by former head of state Prince Norodom Sihanook and former Prime Minister Son

Meanwhile. China charged that Vietnam's partial unilateral withdrawal of troops from Camhodia is a ploy aimed at legitimizing its military intervention in that country.

A commentary by the official New China News Agency also deplored a trend in the international community to promote a compromise with Victnam, which it said would mean sacrificing the Cambodian people's

A partial withdrawal of Vietnamese troops and the establishment of a huffer zone along Cambodian government in Phnom Penh.

both sides of the Thai-Cambodian border were first proposed earlier this month in Ho Chi Minh City. hy foreign ministers of Viet-nam. Laos and the Vietnamese-backed The agency here also said that by propos-

Indonesia and the Philippines. NASA shelves early flight plan
WASHINGTON. July 17 (Agencics) — Sunday and its secret military cargo and other

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) has shelved a plan to advance the U.S. space shottle Columbia 's first commercial flight by almost two weeks to Oct. 29. NASA officials said here Saturday.

The shuttle will leave on Nov. 11 as previously planned, with a payload of two commercial satellites which will be put into orbit and are now being prepared by two U.S.

NASA had announced the revised October date after finding that the shuttle returned from its week-long fourth and last test flight last month in excellent condition. However the decision to bring the flight forward caught the two satellite companies by surprise, and a source close to NASA reported that they had told the space agency they would not be ready

Meanwhile, technicians moved Columbia to its hanger ahead of schedule Friday as a deep sea robot searched the ocean floor 257.5 kilometers away for recorders from the shuttle's lost rocket boosters.

Colombia 's payload doors will be opened

Columbia's fourth mission launch June 27. Study lists women's life expectancy PARIS, July 17 (AFP) - Swedish, Nur-

wegian and Swiss women have the world's highest life expectancy, according to the National Institute of Demographic Studies The latest issue of the instituc's munthly bulletin, Population and Societies, gives 78,7

years as the average life expectancy fur women in those three countries, with Japan (78.5), France (78.3), the United States (78) and West Germany (76.4) following. Japan leads the world in life expectancy for men, with 73.1 years, accurding to the hulle-

tin. Sweden, Norway and Switzerland follow

with 72.5, 72.3 and 72.1 respectively. For the average figure including both sexes, Japan leads with 75.8 years, followed by Sweden, Norway, Switzerland, the Netherlands and France. The world life expectancy average is estimated at 60 years. As to infant mortality, the world average is 85 deaths per 1,000 hirths. Sweden has the lowest infant morality rate, with 6.7 deaths per 1,000 births, followed by Japan, Finland

In 12 countries with pupulations of at least one milliun (the United Nations uses different bases for its demographic studies), average life expectancy is 42 years and infant mortality rate exceeds 140 deaths per 1,000 births. These countries are Afghanistan, Angula, Burndi, Cambodia, Chad, Ethiopia, Mali. Mauritania. Somalia, Upper Volta and North and South Yemen.